

# B.Tech Syllabus – I Year (Computer Science Engineering)



## Delhi Engineering College

(Approved by AICTE, Ministry of HRD, Govt of India & DTE, Govt of Haryana and Affiliated to M. D. University, Rohtak)

Village Ladiyapur, Ballabgarh, Faridabad.

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**M.D.UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK**  
**Scheme of studies & Examination**  
**Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)**  
**Semester-III**  
**Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2006-07**

Sl. No	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hours)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class works	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	MATH-201-E	Mathematics III (Common for all Branches)	3	2	-	5	50	100	-	150	3
2	CSE-201 E	Data Structures & Algorithms (CSE,EL,IT,EI)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3	CSE-203 E	Discrete Structures (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4	EE-217 -E	Digital & Analog Communication (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	EE-204-E	Digital Electronics (CSE,IT) (Common with 4 <sup>th</sup> Sem. – EE,EL,EI & IC)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
6	HUM-201-E	Economics (Common for all branches)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
7	IT-201-E	PC Lab (CSE,IT)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
8	CSE-205-E	Data Structures & Algorithms Lab (CSE,IT)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
9	EE-224-E	Digital Electronics Lab (CSE,IT & Common with 4 <sup>th</sup> Sem. – EE,EL,EI & IC)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1150</b>	

**NOTE:**

1. Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination.
2. The practical hours for the subjects IT-201 E (PC Lab) and CSE-205 E (Data Structure & Algorithms Lab.) has been increased from 2 hours to 3 hours. The marks of class work as well as practical examination in these subjects have been increased from 25 each to 50 each. Thus the total marks for these subjects shall be 100 in place of 50 from the session 2006-07.
3. The grand total of semester marks shall be 1150 in-place of 1050 marks.

**M.D.UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK**  
**Scheme of studies & Examination**  
**Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)**  
**SEMESTER-IV**  
**Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2006-07**

Sl. No.	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hours)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class work	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	CSE-202 E	Data Base Management Systems (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
2	CSE-204 E	Programing Languages (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3	CSE-206 E	Theory of Automata & Computation	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4	IT-202-E	Object-Oriented Programming using C++ (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	CSE-208 E	Internet Fundamentals (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
6	CSE-210 E	Computer Architecture and Organization (CSE,IT and Common with 5 <sup>th</sup> Sem. EL,ELIC)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
7	CSE-212E	Data Base Management Systems Lab. (CSE,IT)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
8	IT-206-E	C++ Programming Lab. (CSE,IT)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
9	CSE-214 E	Internet Lab. (CSE,IT)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
10	GPCSE-202 E	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	50	
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1150</b>	

**Note:**

1. Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination.
2. The marks of class work as well practical examination in the subject CSE-212 E (Data Base Management Systems Lab.) has been increased from 25 each to 50 each. Thus the total marks for the subject shall be 100 in place of 50 from the session 2006-07.
3. The grand total of semester marks shall be 1150 in-place of 1050 marks.
4. Each student has to undergo practical training of 6 weeks during summer vacation and its evaluation shall be carried out in the V semester will be implemented from 2006-07.

**M. D. UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK**  
**Scheme of studies & Examination**  
**Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)**  
**SEMESTER V**  
**Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2007-08**

Sl. No.	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hours)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class work	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	CSE-301 E	Principles of Operating System (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
2	EE-309-E	Microprocessors and Interfacing (EL,CSE,IT,EI, IC, EEE, AEI)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3	CSE-303 E	Computer Graphics (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4	CSE-305 E	Analysis & Design of Algorithms	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	CSE 307 E	Web Development (Common with IT – VI Sem)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
6	IT-204-E	Multimedia Technologies (Common with IT- IV-Sem)	3	-	-	3	50	100	-	150	3
7	CSE-309 E	Computer Graphics Lab. (CSE,IT)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
8	CSE-311 E	Web Development & Core JAVA Lab. (Common with 6 <sup>th</sup> Sem.-IT)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
9	IT-208-E	Multimedia Tech. Lab (Common with IT-IV Sem)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
10	EE-329-E	Microprocessors and Interfacing Lab. (EL,CSE,IT,EI, IC, EEE, AEI)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
11.	CSE-313 E	O.S. Lab. (CSE, IT)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	-
12	CSE-315 E	Practical Training-I	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1200</b>	

**Note:**

- 1) Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination.
- 2) The marks of class work as well practical examination in the subject CSE-311 E (Web Development & Core Java Lab.) has been increased from 25 each to 50 each. Thus the total marks for the subjects shall be 100 in place of 50 from the session 2007-08.
- 3) Assessment of Practical Training-I, undergone at the end of IV semester, will be based on seminar, viva-voce, report and certificate of practical training obtained by the student from the industry. According to performance letter grades A, B, C, F are to be awarded. A student who is awarded 'F' grade is required to repeat Practical Training.
- 4) The grand total of semester marks shall be 1200 in place of 1150 marks.
- 5) The course number of subject of O.S. Lab. has been changed from CSE-308-E to CSE-313-E and will be implemented w.e.f. 2007-08.

**M.D. UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK**  
**Scheme of studies & Examination**  
**Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)**  
**SEMESTER VI**  
**Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2007-08**

Sl. No.	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hours)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class work	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	CSE-302 E	Principles of Software Engineering (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
2	CSE-304 E	Intelligent Systems (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3	IT-305 E	Computer Networks (CSE, EL & Common with 5 <sup>th</sup> Sem. - IT, AEI)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4	IT-303 E	Systems Programming & System Administration (Common with 5 <sup>th</sup> Sem. - IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	EE-402-E	Wireless Communication (CSE, IT & Common with 8 <sup>th</sup> Sem. EL)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
6	EE-310-E	Digital System Design (EL, EE, CSE, EI, IC, AEI)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
7	CSE-306 E	Intelligent Systems Lab. (CSE,IT)	-	-	3	3	25	-	25	50	3
8	EE-330-E	Digital System Design Lab. (EL, EI, IC, CSE, AEI)	-	-	3	3	25	-	25	50	3
9	GPCSE-302E	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	50	3
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1050</b>	<b>-</b>

**Note:**

1. Each student has to undergone practical training of 6 weeks during summer vacation and its evaluation shall be carried out in the VII semester.
2. Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination.
3. The practical hours for the subjects CSE-306 E (Intelligent System Lab.) and EE-330 E (Digital System Design Lab) have been increased from 2 hours to 3 hours w.e.f. this session 2007-08.
4. O.S. lab. is deleted w.e.f. the session 2007-08. Thus the grand total marks of the semester shall be 1050 in place of 1200.

**M.D.UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK**  
**Scheme of studies & Examination**  
**Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)**  
**Scheme of studies / Examination**  
**SEMESTER VII**  
**Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2006-07**

Sl. No.	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hours)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class work	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	CSE-401 E	Advanced Computer Architecture	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
2	CSE-403 E	Software Project Management (CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3	CSE-405 E	Compiler Design	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4		OPEN ELECTIVES-1*	4	-	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	CSE-407E	Neural Networks	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
6	CSE-411-E	Compiler Design Lab.	-	-	3	3	25	-	50	75	3
7	CSE-409-E	Visual Programming Lab. (CSE, IT)	-	-	3	3	25	-	50	75	3
8	CSE-413 E	PROJECT	-	-	4	4	50	-	-	50	3
9	CSE-415 E	Mini Project	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>950</b>	

List of Open Electives

1	HUM-451-E	Language Skills for Engineers	8	CSE-451-E	Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems
2	HUM-453-E	Human Resource Management	9	CSE-303-E	Computer Graphics
3	HUM-457-E	Business Communication	10	IC-455-E	Intelligent Instrumentation for Engineers
4	HUM-455-E	Entrepreneurship	11	IC-403-E	Embedded Systems
5	PHY-451-E	Nano technology	12	CH-453-E	Pollution & Control
6	PHY-453-E	Laser Technology	13	IT-471-E	Management Information System
7	ME-451-E	Mechatronics Systems	14	IT-204-E	Multimedia Technologies

**Note:**

- Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination.
- \*Student will be permitted to opt for any one elective run by the other departments. However, the departments will offer only those electives for which they have expertise. The choice of the students for any elective shall not be a binding for the department to offer, if the department does not have expertise.
- Assessment of Mini Project, carried out at the end of VI semester, will be based on seminar, viva-voce and project report of the student from the industry. According to performance, letter grades A, B, C, F are to be awarded. A student who is awarded 'F' grade is required to repeat Practical Training.
- Project load will be treated as 2 hours per week for Project Coordinator and 1 hour for each participating teacher. Project will commence in VII semester where the students will identify the Project problem, complete the design/procure the material/start the fabrication/complete the survey etc., depending upon the nature of the problem. Project will continue in VIII semester.

M.D.UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK  
Scheme of studies & Examination  
Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering)  
SEMESTER VIII  
Modified 'E' Scheme effective from 2006-07

Sl. No.	Course No.	Subject	Teaching Schedule				Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of Exam (Hrs)
			L	T	P	Total	Marks of Class work	Theory	Practical	Total	
1	CSE-402 E	DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEM (CSE.IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
2	CSE-404-E	ADVANCE JAVA (CSE. IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
3		DEPT. ELECTIVES I	4	-	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
4		DEPT. ELECTIVES II	4	-	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
5	CSE-406-E	ADVANCE JAVA LAB. (CSE, IT)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
6	CSE-408 E	INDEPENDENT STUDY SEMINAR	-	-	4	4	50	-	-	50	
7	CSE-413 E	PROJECT	-	-	8	8	50	-	100	150	3
8	GFCSE-402 E*	GENERAL FITNESS FOR THE PROFESSION	-	-	-	-	50	-	100	150	
		<b>TOTAL</b>	14	2	15	31	400	400	250	1050	

#### DEPT. ELECTIVES-I

IT- 464 E      Network Security & Management  
CSE-432 E      Digital Image Processing  
CSE-434 E      Advanced Database Management Systems

#### DEPT. ELECTIVES-II

CSE-442 E      Human Computer Interaction  
CSE-444 E      Fuzzy Logic  
CSE-446 E      Natural Language Processing  
CSE- 448 E      Object Oriented Software Engineering

Note:

- 1) Project load will be treated as 2 hrs. per week for the project coordinator and 1 hour for each participating teacher. Project involving design, fabrication, testing, computer simulation, case studies etc., which has been commenced by students in VII semester will be completed in VIII semester.
- 2) For the subject CSE-408 E, a student will select a topic from emerging areas of Computer Sc. & Engineering and study it thoroughly and independently. Later he will give a seminar talk on the topic.
- 3) A team consisting of Principal/Director, HOD of concerned department and external examiner appointed by University shall carry out the evaluation of the student for his/her General Fitness for the Profession.
- 4) Students will be allowed to use the non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of calculator will not be permitted in the examination

MATH-201-E

MATHEMATICS-III

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(COMMON FOR ALL BRANCHES)

L	T	P	Class Work	:	50
Marks					
3	2	-	Exam.	:	100
Marks					
			Total	:	150
Marks					
			Duration of exam.	:	3
Hours					

### **Part-A**

Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms : Euler's formulae, conditions for a Fourier expansion, change of interval, Fourier expansion of odd and even functions, Fourier expansion of square wave, rectangular wave, saw-toothed wave, half and full rectified wave, half range sine and cosine series.

Fourier integrals, Fourier transforms, Shifting theorem (both on time and frequency axes), Fourier transforms of derivatives, Fourier transforms of integrals, Convolution theorem, Fourier transform of Dirac-delta function.

### **Part-B**

Functions of Complex Variable : Definition, Exponential function, Trigonometric and Hyperbolic functions, Logarithmic functions. Limit and Continuity of a function, Differentiability and Analyticity.

Cauchy-Riemann equations, necessary and sufficient conditions for a function to be analytic, polar form of the Cauchy-Riemann equations. Harmonic functions, application to flow problems. Integration of complex functions. Cauchy-Integral theorem and formula.

Power series, radius and circle of convergence, Taylor's Maclaurin's and Laurent's series. Zeros and singularities of complex functions, Residues. Evaluation of real integrals using residues (around unit and semi circle only).

### **Part-C**

Probability Distributions and Hypothesis Testing : Conditional probability, Bayes theorem and its applications, expected value of a random variable. Properties and application of Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions.

Testing of a hypothesis, tests of significance for large samples, Student's t-distribution (applications only), Chi-square test of goodness of fit.



Linear Programming : Linear programming problems formulation, Solving linear programming problems using (i) Graphical method (ii) Simplex method (iii) Dual simplex method.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : F Kreyszig.
2. Higher Engg. Mathematics : B.S. Grewal.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Advance Engg. Mathematics : R.K. Jain, S.R.K.Iyenger.
2. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : Michael D. Greenberg.
3. Operation Research : H.A. Taha.
4. Probability and statistics for Engineers : Johnson. PHI.

Note: Examiner will set eight questions, taking two from Part-A, three from Part-B and three from Part-C. Students will be required to attempt five question taking atleast one from each part.



# Data Structures & Algorithms

## CSE-201 E

Class Work: 50  
(CSE,EL,IT)

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Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction to Data Structures:** Definition of data structures and abstract data types, Static and Dynamic implementations, Examples and real life applications; The Stacks : Definition, Array based implementation of stacks, Linked List based implementation of stacks, Examples : Infix, postfix, prefix representation, Conversions, Applications.

**Unit-2: Queues and Lists:** Definition, Array based implementation of Queues / Lists, Linked List implementation of Queues / Lists, Circular implementation of Queues and Singly linked Lists, Straight / circular implementation of doubly linked Queues / Lists, Priority Queues, Applications.

**Unit-3: Trees:** Definition of trees and Binary trees, Properties of Binary trees and Implementation, Binary Traversal pre-order, post order, In- order traversal, Binary Search Trees, Implementations, Threaded trees, Balanced multi way search trees, AVL Trees, Implementations

**Unit-4: Graphs:** Definition of Undirected and Directed Graphs and Networks, The Array based implementation of graphs, Adjacency matrix, path matrix implementation, The Linked List representation of graphs, Shortest path Algorithm, Graph Traversal – Breadth first Traversal, Depth first Traversal, Tables : Definition, Hash function, Implementations and Applications.

**Unit-5: Running time:** Time Complexity, Big – Oh - notation, Running Times, Best Case, Worst Case, Average Case, Factors depends on running time, Introduction to Recursion, Divide and Conquer Algorithm, Evaluating time Complexity.

**Unit-6: Sorting Algorithms :** Introduction, Sorting by exchange, selection, insertions : Bubble sort, Straight selection sort, Efficiency of above algorithms,; Shell sort, Performance of shell sort, Merge sort, Merging of sorted arrays& Algorithms; Quick sort Algorithm analysis,

**Heap sort:** Heap Construction, Heap sort, bottom – up, Top – down Heap sort approach;

**Searching Algorithms:** Straight Sequential Search, Binary Search (recursive & non-recursive Algorithms)

### Text Book:

- Data Structures using C by A. M. Tenenbaum, Langsam, Moshe J. Augentem, PHI Pub.

### Reference Books:

- Data Structures and Algorithms by A.V. Aho, J.E. Hopcroft and T.D. Ullman, Original edition, Addison-Wesley, 1999, Low Priced Edition.
- Fundamentals of Data structures by Ellis Horowitz & Sartaj Sahni, Pub, 1983,AW
- Fundamentals of computer algorithms by Horowitz Sahni and Rajasekaran.
- Data Structures and Program Design in C By Robert Kruse, PHI,
- Theory & Problems of Data Structures by Jr. Seymour Lipschetz, Schaum's outline by TMH
- Introduction to Computers Science -An algorithms approach , Jean Paul Tremblay, Richard B. Bunt, 2002, T.M.H.
- Data Structure and the Standard Template library – Willam J. Collins, 2003, T.M.H

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

# Discrete Structures

## CSE-203 E

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work: 50  
Exam: 100  
Total: 150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Set Theory:** Introduction to set theory, Set operations, Algebra of sets, Duality, Finite and Infinite sets, Classes of sets, Power Sets, Multi sets, Cartesian Product, Representation of relations, Types of relation, Equivalence relations and partitions, Partial ordering relations and lattices  
Function and its types, Composition of function and relations, Cardinality and inverse relations

**Unit-2: Propositional Calculus:** Basic operations: AND( $\wedge$ ), OR( $\vee$ ), NOT( $\sim$ ), Truth value of a compound statement, propositions, tautologies, contradictions.

**Unit-3: Techniques Of Counting:** Permutations with and without repetition, Combination.

**Unit-4: Recursion And Recurrence Relation :**Polynomials and their evaluation, Sequences, Introduction to AP, GP and AG series, partial fractions, linear recurrence relation with constant coefficients, Homogeneous solutions, Particular solutions, Total solution of a recurrence relation using generating functions.

**Unit-5: Algebraic Structures** Definition and examples of a monoid, Semigroup, Groups and rings, Homomorphism, Isomorphism and Automorphism, Subgroups and Normal subgroups, Cyclic groups, Integral domain and fields, Cosets, Lagrange's theorem

**Unit-6: Graphs And Trees:** Introduction to graphs, Directed and Undirected graphs, Homomorphic and Isomorphic graphs, Subgraphs, Cut points and Bridges, Multigraph and Weighted graph, Paths and circuits, Shortest path in weighted graphs, Eulerian path and circuits, Hamilton paths and circuits, Planar graphs, Euler's formula, Trees, Spanning trees, Binary trees and its traversals

### Text Book:

- Elements of Discrete Mathematics C.L Liu, 1985, McGraw Hill

### Reference Books:

- Discrete Mathematics by Johnson Bough R., 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PEA, 2001..
- Concrete Mathematics: A Foundation for Computer Science, Ronald Graham, Donald Knuth and Oren Patashik, 1989, Addison-Wesley.
- Mathematical Structures for Computer Science, Judith L. Gersting, 1993, Computer Science Press.
- Applied Discrete Structures for Computer Science, Doerr and Levasseur, (Chicago: 1985,SRA
- Discrete Mathematics by A. Chtewynd and P. Diggle (Modular Mathematics series), 1995, Edward Arnold, London,
- Schaums Outline series: Theory and problems of Probability by S. Lipshutz, 1982, McGraw-Hill Singapore
- Discrete Mathematical Structures, B. Kolman and R.C. Busby, 1996, PHI
- Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computers by Tembley & Manohar, 1995, Mc Graw Hill.
- **Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

# Digital and Analog Communication (CSE,IT)

EE-217 E

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work:	50
Exam:	100
Total:	150
Duration of Exam:	3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Communication system components:** Introduction to Communication: Definition & means of communications; Digital and analog signals: sign waves, square waves; Properties of signals: amplitude, frequency, phase; Theoretical basis for data communication: Fourier analysis: Fourier series and Fourier Transform (property, ESD, PSD and Raleigh) effect of limited bandwidth on digital signal.

**Unit-2: Data Transmission System:** Physical connections: modulation, amplitude-, frequency-, phase- modulation; Data encoding: binary encoding (NRZ), Manchester encoding, differential Manchester encoding.

Transmission Media: Twisted pair-, co-axial-, fiber optic-cables, wireless media Transmission impairments: attenuation, limited bandwidth of the channels, delay distortion, noise, data rate of the channels (Nyquist theorem, Shannon limit). Physical layer interfaces: RS 232, X.21

**Unit-3: Standards in data communications:** Communication modes: simplex, half duplex, full duplex; Transmission modes: serial-, parallel-transmission; Synchronizations: Asynchronous-, synchronous-transmission; Type of services: connection oriented-, connectionless-services; Flow control: unrestricted simplex protocol, simplex stop- and -wait protocol, sliding window protocol; Switching systems: circuit switching; picketing switching: data gram , virtual circuits, permanent virtual circuits.

Telephone Systems: PSTN, ISDN, asynchronous digital subscriber line.

Multiplexing: frequency division-, time-, wave- division multiplexing

**Unit-4: Security in data communications:** Transmission errors: feedback-, forward-error control approaches; Error detection; Parity check, block sum check, frame check sequences; Error correction: hamming codes, cyclic redundancy check; Data encryption: secret key cryptography, public key cryptograph; Data compression: run length encoding, Huffman encoding.

## Text Book:

- Data Communications, Computer Networks and Open Systems Halsall Fred, (4<sup>th</sup> editon) 2000, Addison Wesley, Low Price edition
- **Reference Books:**
- Business Data Communications, Fitzgerald Jerry, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. New York, 2001, JW&S,
- Communication Systems, 4<sup>th</sup> Edi, by A. Bruce Carlson, Paul B. Crilly, Janet C. Rutledge, 2002, TMH.
- Data Communications, Computer Networks and Open Systems, Halsall Fred, 1996, AW.
- Digital Communications, J.G. Proakiss, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., MGH
- Satellite Communication, Pratt, John Wiley
- Data & Computer Communications, W.Stallings PHI
- Digital & Data Communication systems, Roden 1992, PHI,
- Introduction to Digital & Data Communications, Miller Jaico Pub.
- Data Communications and Networking, Behrouz A. Forouzan, 2003, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, T.M.H

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

L T P  
3 1 0

CLASS WORK		
EXAM	:	50
TOTAL	:	100
DURATION OF EXAM	:	150
	:	3 HRS

#### UNIT 1 FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL TECHNIQUES :

Digital signal, logic gates: AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, EX-OR, EX-NOR, Boolean algebra. Review of Number systems. Binary codes: BCD, Excess-3, Gray, EBCDIC, ASCII, Error detection and correction codes.

#### UNIT 2 COMBINATIONAL DESIGN USING GATES:

Design using gates, Karnaugh map and Quine Mccluskey methods of simplification.

#### UNIT 3 COMBINATIONAL DESIGN USING MSI DEVICES

Multiplexers and Demultiplexers and their use as logic elements, Decoders, Adders / Subtractors, BCD arithmetic circuits, Encoders, Decoders / Drivers for display devices.

#### UNIT 4 SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS:

Flip Flops : S-R, J-K, T, D, master-slave, edge triggered, shift registers, sequence generators, Counters, Asynchronous and Synchronous Ring counters and Johnson Counter, Design of Synchronous and Asynchronous sequential circuits.

#### UNIT 5 DIGITAL LOGIC FAMILIES:

Switching mode operation of p-n junction, bipolar and MOS. devices. Bipolar logic families: RTL, DTL, DCTL, HTL, TTL, ECL, MOS, and CMOS logic families. Tristate logic, Interfacing of CMOS and TTL families.

#### UNIT 6 A/D AND D/A CONVERTERS:

Sample and hold circuit, weighted resistor and R -2 R ladder D/A Converters, specifications for D/A converters. A/D converters : Quantization, parallel -comparator, successive approximation, counting type, dual-slope ADC, specifications of ADCs.

#### UNIT 7 PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES:

ROM, PLA, PAL, FPGA and CPLDs.

#### TEXT BOOK :

1. Modern Digital Electronics(Edition III) : R. P. Jain; TMH

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Digital Integrated Electronics : Taub & Schilling; MGH
2. Digital Principles and Applications : Malvino & Leach; McGraw Hill.
3. Digital Design : Morris Mano; PHI.

NOTE : Eight questions are to be set in all by the examiner taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

# ECONOMICS

## HUM-201-E

### (COMMON FOR ALL BRANCHES)

L T P  
3 1 -

Class Work : 50 Marks  
Theory : 100 Marks  
Total : 150 Marks  
Duration of Exam. : 3 Hrs.

COURSE OBJECTIVE : The purpose of this course is to :

1. Acquaint the student in the basic economic concepts and their operational significance and
2. Stimulate him to think systematically and objectively about contemporary economic problems.

### UNIT-I

Definition of Economics - various definitions, Nature of Economic problem, Production possibility curve  
Economic laws and their nature. Relation between Science, Engineering, Technology and Economics.

### UNIT-II

Concepts and measurement of utility, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of equi-marginal utility - its practical application and importance.

### UNIT-III

Meaning of Demand, Individual and Market demand schedule, Law of demand, shape of demand curve, Elasticity of demand, measurement of elasticity of demand, factors effecting elasticity of demand, practical importance & applications of the concept of elasticity of demand.

### UNIT-IV

Meaning of production and factors of production; Law of variable proportions, Returns to scale, Internal and External economics and diseconomies of scale.

Various concepts of cost - Fixed cost, variable cost, average cost, marginal cost, money cost, real cost opportunity cost. Shape of average cost, marginal cost, total cost etc. in short run and long run.

### UNIT-V

Meaning of Market, Types of Market - Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic Competition (Main features of these markets)

Supply and Law of Supply, Role of Demand & Supply in Price Determination and effect of changes in demand and supply on prices.

### UNIT-VI

Nature and characteristics of Indian economy (brief and elementary introduction), Privatization - meaning, merits and demerits. Globalisation of Indian economy - merits and demerits. Elementary Concepts of VAT, WTO, GATT & TRIPS agreement.

### Books Recommended :

#### TEXT BOOKS :

1. Principles of Economics : P.N. Chopra (Kalyani Publishers).
2. Modern Economic Theory – K.K. Dewett (S.Chand)

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. A Text Book of Economic Theory Stonier and Hague (Longman's Landon)
2. Micro Economic Theory – M.L. Jhingan (S.Chand)
3. Micro Economic Theory - H.L. Ahuja (S.Chand)
4. Modern Micro Economics : S.K. Mishra (Pragati Publications)
5. Economic Theory - A.B.N. Kulkarni & A.B. Kalkundrikar (R.Chand & Co.)
6. Indian Economy : Rudar Dutt & K.P.M. Sundhram

NOTE: Eight questions are to be set atleast one question from each unit and the students will have to attempt five questions in all.

## IT-201 E

## PC Lab.

L     T     P  
-     -     3

Class Work: 50

Exam: 50

Total: 100

Duration of Exam: 3

Hrs.

**PC Software:** Application of basics of MS Word 2000, MS Excel 2000, MS Power Point 2000, MS Access 2000.

1. To prepare the Your Bio Data using MS Word
2. To prepare the list of marks obtained by students in different subjects and show with the help of chart/graph the average, min and max marks in each subject.
3. Preprepare a presentation explaining the facilities/infrastructure available in your college/institute.
4. Create a database of books in the library on a mini scale w.r.t. Computers and manipulate the database using different forms and reports.

### PC Hardware :

1. To check and measure various supply voltages of PC.
2. To make comparative study of motherboards.
3. To observe and study various cables, connections and parts used in computer communication.
4. To study various cards used in a system viz. display card, LAN card etc.
5. To remove, study and replace floppy disk drive.
6. To remove, study and replace hard disk.
7. To remove, study and replace CD ROM drive.
8. To study monitor, its circuitry and various presents and some elementary fault detection.
9. To study printer assembly and elementary fault detection of DMP and laser printers.
10. To observe various cables and connectors used in networking.
11. To study parts of keyboard and mouse.
12. To assemble a PC.
13. Troubleshooting exercises related to various components of computer like monitor, drives, memory and printers etc.

### Reference Books:

- Complete PC upgrade & maintenance guide, Mark Mines, BPB publ.
- PC Hardware: The complete reference, Craig Zacker & John Rouske, TMH
- Upgrading and Repairing PCs, Scott Mueller, 1999, PHI,

**Note: At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.**





L T P	CLASS WORK	:	25
0 0 2	EXAM	:	25
	TOTAL	:	50
HRS	DURATION OF EXAM	:	3

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Study of TTL gates – AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, EX-OR, EX-NOR.
2. Design & realize a given function using K-maps and verify its performance.
3. To verify the operation of multiplexer & Demultiplexer.
4. To verify the operation of comparator.
5. To verify the truth tables of S-R, J-K, T & D type flip flops.
6. To verify the operation of bi-directional shift register.
7. To design & verify the operation of 3-bit synchronous counter.
8. To design and verify the operation of synchronous UP/DOWN decade counter using J K flip-flops & drive a seven-segment display using the same.
9. To design and verify the operation of asynchronous UP/DOWN decade counter using J K flip-flops & drive a seven-segment display using the same.
10. To design & realize a sequence generator for a given sequence using J-K flip-flops.
11. Study of CMOS NAND & NOR gates and interfacing between TTL and CMOS gates.
12. Design a 4-bit shift-register and verify its operation . Verify the operation of a ring counter and a Johnson counter.

NOTE : At least ten experiments are to be performed, atleast seven experiments should be performed from above list. Remaining three experiments may either be performed from the above list or designed & set by the concerned institution as per the scope of the syllabus.

# Database Management Systems

## CSE-202 E

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work:	50
Exam:	100
Total:	150
Duration of Exam:	3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction** Overview of database Management System; Various views of data, data Models, Introduction to Database Languages. Advantages of DBMS over file processing systems, Responsibility of Database Administrator,

**Unit-2:** Introduction to Client/Server architecture, Three levels architecture of Database Systems, E-R Diagram (Entity Relationship), mapping Constraints, Keys, Reduction of E-R diagram into tables.

**Unit-3: File Organisation:** Sequential Files, index sequential files, direct files, Hashing, B-trees Index files.

**Unit-4:** Relational Model, Relational Algebra & various operations, Relational and Tuple calculus.

**Unit-5: Introduction to Query Languages :**QLB , QBE, Structured query language – with special reference of (SQL of ORACLE), integrity constraints, functional dependencies & NORMALISATION – (up to 4<sup>th</sup> Normal forms), BCNF (Boyce – code normal forms)

**Unit-6:** Introduction to Distributed Data processing, parallel Databases, data mining & data warehousing, network model & hierarchical model, Introduction to Concurrency control and Recovery systems.

### Text Books:

- Database System Concepts by A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth and S. Sudarshan, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 1997, McGraw-Hill, International Edition.
- Introduction to Database Management system by Bipin Desai, 1991, Galgotia Pub.

### Reference Books:

- Fundamentals of Database Systems by R. Elmasri and S.B. Navathe, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2000, Addison-Wesley, Low Priced Edition.
- An Introduction to Database Systems by C.J. Date, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Addison-Wesley, Low Priced Edition, 2000.
- Database Management and Design by G.W. Hansen and J.V. Hansen, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999, Prentice-Hall of India, Eastern Economy Edition.
- Database Management Systems by A.K. Majumdar and P. Bhattacharyya, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1999, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing.
- A Guide to the SQL Standard, Date, C. and Darwen, H. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Reading, MA: 1994, Addison-Wesley.
- Data Management & file Structure by Looms, 1989, PHI

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE-204 E

## Programming Languages

L      T      P

3      1      -

Class Work: 50  
Exam: 100  
Total: 150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** Syntactic and semantic rules of a Programming language, Characteristics of a good programming language, Programming language translators compiler & interpreters, Elementary data types – data objects, variable & constants, data types, Specification & implementation of elementary data types, Declarations, type checking & type conversions, Assignment & initialization, Numeric data types, enumerations, Booleans & characters.

**Unit-2: Structured data objects :** Structured data objects & data types, specification & implementation of structured data types, Declaration & type checking of data structure, vector & arrays, records Character strings, variable size data structures, Union, pointer & programmer defined data objects, sets, files.

**Unit-3 : Subprograms and Programmer Defined Data Types:** Evolution of data type concept, abstraction, encapsulation & information hiding, Subprograms, type definitions, abstract data types.

**Unit-4: Sequence Control:** Implicit & explicit sequence control, sequence control within expressions, sequence control within statement, Subprogram sequence control: simple call return, recursive subprograms, Exception & exception handlers, co routines, sequence control.

**Unit-5: Data Control:** Names & referencing environment, static & dynamic scope, block structure, Local data & local referencing environment, Shared data: dynamic & static scope. Parameter & parameter transmission schemes.

**Unit-6: Storage Management:** Major run time elements requiring storage, programmer and system controlled storage management & phases, Static storage management, Stack based storage management, Heap storage management, variable & fixed size elements.

**Unit-7: Programming Languages:** Introduction to procedural, non-procedural, structured, functional and object oriented programming language, Comparison of C & C++ programming languages.

### Text Book:

- Programming languages Design & implementation by T.W. Pratt, 1996, Prentice Hall Pub.
- Programming Languages – Principles and Paradigms by Allen Tucker & Robert Noonan, 2002, TMH,

### Reference Books:

- Fundamentals of Programming languages by Ellis Horowitz, 1984, Galgotia publications (Springer Verlag),
- Programming languages concepts by C. Ghezzi, 1989, Wiley Publications.,
- Programming Languages – Principles and Pradigms Allen Tucker, Robert Noonan 2002, T.M.H.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

# Theory of Automata Computation

## CSE-206 E

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam: 100  
Total: 150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Finite Automata and Regular Expressions:** Finite State Systems, Basic Definitions Non-Deterministic finite automata (NFA), Deterministic finite automata (DFA), Equivalence of DFA and NFA Finite automata with E-moves, Regular Expressions, Equivalence of finite automata and Regular Expressions, Regular expression conversion and vice versa.

**Unit-2: Introduction to Machines:** Concept of basic Machine, Properties and limitations of FSM. Moore and mealy Machines, Equivalence of Moore and Mealy machines, Conversion of NFA to DFA by Arden's Method.

**Unit-3: Properties of Regular Sets:** The Pumping Lemma for Regular Sets, Applications of the pumping lemma, Closure properties of regular sets, Myhill-Nerode Theorem and minimization of finite Automata, Minimization Algorithm.

**Unit-4: Grammars:** Definition, Context free and Context sensitive grammar, Ambiguity regular grammar, Reduced forms, Removal of useless Symbols and unit production, Chomsky Normal Form (CNF), Griebach Normal Form (GNF).

**Unit-5: Pushdown Automata:** Introduction to Pushdown Machines, Application of Pushdown Machines

**Unit-6: Turing Machines:** Deterministic and Non-Deterministic Turing Machines, Design of T.M, Halting problem of T.M., PCP Problem.

**Unit-7: Chomsky Hierarchies:** Chomsky hierarchies of grammars, Unrestricted grammars, Context sensitive languages, Relation between languages of classes.

**Unit-8: Computability:** Basic concepts, Primitive Recursive Functions.

### Text Book:

- Introduction to automata theory, language & computations- Hopcroft & O.D.Ullman, R Mothwani, 2001, AW

### Reference Books:

- Theory of Computer Sc.(Automata, Languages and computation):K.L.P.Mishra & N.Chandrasekaran, 2000, PHI.
- Introduction to formal Languages & Automata-Peter Linz, 2001, Narosa Publ..
- Fundamentals of the Theory of Computation- Principles and Practice by RamondGreenlaw and H. James Hoover, 1998, Harcourt India Pvt. Ltd..
- Elements of theory of Computation by H.R. Lewis & C.H. Papaditriou, 1998, PHI.
- Introduction to languages and the Theory of Computation by John C. Martin 2003, T.M.H.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## Object Oriented Programming Using C++

### IT-202 E

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work:	50
Exam:	100
Total:	150
Duration of Exam:	3 Hrs.

**Unit-1:** Introduction to C++, C++ Standard Library, Basics of a Typical C++ Environment, Pre-processors Directives, Illustrative Simple C++ Programs. Header Files and Namespaces, library files.

**Unit-2: Object Oriented Concepts :** Introduction to Objects and Object Oriented Programming, Encapsulation (Information Hiding), Access Modifiers: Controlling access to a class, method, or variable (public, protected, private, package), Other Modifiers, Polymorphism: Overloading,, Inheritance, Overriding Methods, Abstract Classes, Reusability, Class's Behaviors.

**Unit-3: Classes and Data Abstraction:** Introduction, Structure Definitions, Accessing Members of Structures, Class Scope and Accessing Class Members, Separating Interface from Implementation, Controlling Access Function And Utility Functions, Initializing Class Objects: Constructors, Using Default Arguments With Constructors, Using Destructors, Classes : Const(Constant) Object And Const Member Functions, Object as Member of Classes, Friend Function and Friend Classes, Using This Pointer, Dynamic Memory Allocation with New and Delete, Static Class Members, Container Classes And Integrators, Proxy Classes, Function overloading.

**Unit-4: Operator Overloading:** Introduction, Fundamentals of Operator Overloading, Restrictions On Operators Overloading, Operator Functions as Class Members vs. as Friend Functions, Overloading, <<, >> Overloading Unary Operators, Overloading Binary Operators.

**Unit-5: Inheritance:** Introduction, Inheritance: Base Classes And Derived Classes, Protected Members, Casting Base- Class Pointers to Derived- Class Pointers, Using Member Functions, Overriding Base -Class Members in a Derived Class, Public, Protected and Private Inheritance, Using Constructors and Destructors in derived Classes, Implicit Derived -Class Object To Base- Class Object Conversion, Composition Vs. Inheritance.

**Unit-6: Virtual Functions and Polymorphism:** Introduction to Virtual Functions, Abstract Base Classes And Concrete Classes, Polymorphism, New Classes And Dynamic Binding, Virtual Destructors, Polymorphism, Dynamic Binding.

**Unit-7: Files and I/O Streams:** Files and Streams, Creating a Sequential Access File, Reading Data From A Sequential Access File, Updating Sequential Access Files, Random Access Files, Creating A Random Access File, Writing Data Randomly To a Random Access File, Reading Data Sequentially from a Random Access File. Stream Input/Output Classes and Objects, Stream Output, Stream Input, Unformatted I/O (with read and write), Stream Manipulators, Stream Format States, Stream Error States.

**Unit-8: Templates & Exception Handling:** Function Templates, Overloading Template Functions, Class Template, Class Templates and Non-Type Parameters, Templates and Inheritance, Templates and Friends, Templates and Static Members.  
Introduction, Basics of C++ Exception Handling: Try Throw, Catch, Throwing an Exception, Catching an Exception, Rethrowing an Exception, Exception specifications, Processing Unexpected Exceptions, Stack Unwinding, Constructors, Destructors and Exception Handling, Exceptions and Inheritance.

### Text Books:

- C++ How to Program by H M Deitel and P J Deitel, 1998, Prentice Hall

- Object Oriented Programming in Turbo C++ by Robert Lafore ,1994, The WAITE Group Press.
- Programming with C++ By D Ravichandran, 2003, T.M.H

**Reference books:**

- Object oriented Programming with C++ by E Balagurusamy, 2001, Tata McGraw-Hill
- Computing Concepts with C++ Essentials by Horstmann, 2003, John Wiley,
- The Complete Reference in C++ By Herbert Schildt, 2002, TMH.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE-208 E

## Internet Fundamentals

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:         100  
Total:         150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Electronic Mail:** Introduction, advantages and disadvantages, Userids, Pass words, e-mail addresses, message components, message composition, mailer features, E-mail inner workings, E-mail management, Mime types, Newsgroups, mailing lists, chat rooms.

**Unit-2 : The Internet:** Introduction to networks and internet, history, Working of Internet, Internet Congestion, internet culture, business culture on internet. Collaborative computing & the internet. Modes of Connecting to Internet, Internet Service Providers(ISPs), Internet address, standard address, domain name, DNS, IP.v6.Modems and time continuum, communications software; internet tools.

**Unit-3 : World Wide Web :** Introduction, Miscellaneous Web Browser details, searching the www: Directories search engines and meta search engines, search fundamentals, search strategies, working of the search engines, Telnet and FTP.  
Introduction to Browser, Coast-to-coast surfing, hypertext markup language, Web page installation, Web page setup, Basics of HTML & formatting and hyperlink creation.  
Using FrontPage Express, Plug-ins.

**Unit-4: Languages:** Basic and advanced HTML, java script language, Client and Server Side Programming in java script. Forms and data in java script, XML basics.

**Unit-5 : Servers :** Introduction to Web Servers: PWS, IIS, Apache; Microsoft Personal Web Server. Accessing & using these servers.

**Unit-6: Privacy and security topics:** Introduction, Software Complexity, Encryption schemes, Secure Web document, Digital Signatures, Firewalls.

### Text Book:

- Fundamentals of the Internet and the World Wide Web, Raymond Greenlaw and Ellen Hepp – 2001, TMH
- Internet & World Wide Programming, Deitel,Deitel & Nieto, 2000, Pearson Education

### Reference Books:

- Complete idiots guide to java script,. Aron Weiss, QUE, 1997
- Network firewalls, Kironjeet syan -New Rider Pub.
- www.seconf.com
- www.hackers.com
- Alfred Gkossbrenner-Internet 101 Computing MGH, 1996

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.



## CSE- 210 E

## Computer Architecture & Organization

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Basic Principles:** Boolean algebra and Logic gates, Combinational logic blocks(Adders, Multiplexers, Encoders, de-coder), Sequential logic blocks(Latches, Flip-Flops, Registers, Counters)

**Unit-2: General System Architecture:** Store program control concept, Flynn's classification of computers (SISD, MISD, MIMD); Multilevel viewpoint of a machine: digital logic, micro architecture, ISA, operating systems, high level language; structured organization; CPU, caches, main memory, secondary memory units & I/O; Performance metrics; MIPS, MFLOPS.

**Unit-3: Instruction Set Architecture:** Instruction set based classification of processors (RISC, CISC, and their comparison); addressing modes: register, immediate, direct, indirect, indexed; Operations in the instruction set; Arithmetic and Logical, Data Transfer, Control Flow; Instruction set formats (fixed, variable, hybrid); Language of the machine: 8086 ; simulation using MSAM.

**Unit-4: Basic non pipelined CPU Architecture:** CPU Architecture types (accumulator, register, stack, memory/ register) detailed data path of a typical register based CPU, Fetch-Decode-Execute cycle (typically 3 to 5 stage); microinstruction sequencing, implementation of control unit, Enhancing performance with pipelining.

**Unit-5: Memory Hierarchy & I/O Techniques:** The need for a memory hierarchy (Locality of reference principle, Memory hierarchy in practice: Cache, main memory and secondary memory, Memory parameters: access/ cycle time, cost per bit); Main memory (Semiconductor RAM & ROM organization, memory expansion, Static & dynamic memory types); Cache memory (Associative & direct mapped cache organizations).

**Unit-6: Introduction to Parallelism:** Goals of parallelism (Exploitation of concurrency, throughput enhancement); Amdahl's law; Instruction level parallelism (pipelining, super scaling –basic features); Processor level parallelism (Multiprocessor systems overview).

**Unit-7: Computer Organization [80x86]:** Instruction codes, computer register, computer instructions, timing and control, instruction cycle, type of instructions, memory reference, register reference. I/O reference, Basics of Logic Design, accumulator logic, Control memory, address sequencing, micro-instruction formats, micro-program sequencer, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Types of interrupts; Memory Hierarchy.

**Text Books:**

- Computer Organization and Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., by David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, Morgan 1997, Kauffmann.
- Computer Architecture and Organization, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edi, by John P. Hayes, 1998, TMH.

**Reference Books:**

- Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles by William Stallings, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2001, Prentice-Hall Upper Saddle River, New Jersey
- Computer Organization, 5<sup>th</sup> Edi, by Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, 2002, Safwat Zaky.
- Structured Computer Organisation by A.S. Tanenbaum, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice-Hall of India, 1999, Eastern Economic Edition.
- Computer Organisation & Architecture: Designing for performance by W. Stallings, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 1996, Prentice-Hall International edition.
- Computer System Architecture by M. Mano, 2001, Prentice-Hall.
- Computer Architecture- Nicholas Carter, 2002, T.M.H.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE- 212 E

## Database Management Systems Lab

L     T     P  
-     -     3

Class Work: 50  
Exam: 50  
Total: 100

Duration of Exam: 3

Hrs .

I. Create a database and write the programs to carry out the following operation :

1. Add a record in the database
2. Delete a record in the database
3. Modify the record in the database
4. Generate queries
5. Generate the report
6. List all the records of database in ascending order.

II Develop two menu driven project for management of database system:

1. Library information system
  - (a) Engineering
  - (b) MCA
2. Inventory control system
  - (c) Computer Lab
  - (d) College Store
3. Student information system
  - (e) Academic
  - (f) Finance
4. Time table development system
  - (g) CSE, IT & MCA Departments
  - (h) Electrical & Mechanical Departments

Usage of S/w:

1. VB, ORACLE and/or DB2
2. VB, MSACCESS
3. ORACLE, D2K
4. VB, MS SQL SERVER 2000

**Note: At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.**

**IT-206 E****C ++ Programming Lab.**

L     T     P  
-     -     2

Class Work: 25

Exam: 25

Total: 50

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

- Q1. Raising a number  $n$  to a power  $p$  is the same as multiplying  $n$  by itself  $p$  times. Write a function called `power ( )` that takes a double value for  $n$  and an int value for  $p$ , and returns the result as double value. Use a default argument of 2 for  $p$ , so that if this argument is omitted, the number will be squared. Write a `main ( )` function that gets values from the user to test this function.
- Q2. A point on the two dimensional plane can be represented by two numbers: an X coordinate and a Y coordinate. For example, (4,5) represents a point 4 units to the right of the origin along the X axis and 5 units up the Y axis. The sum of two points can be defined as a new point whose X coordinate is the sum of the X coordinates of the points and whose Y coordinate is the sum of their Y coordinates. Write a program that uses a structure called `point` to model a point. Define three points, and Have the user input values to two of them. Then set the third point equal to the sum of the other two, and display the value of the new point. Interaction with the program might look like this:
- ```
Enter coordinates for P1: 3 4
Enter coordinates for P2: 5 7
Coordinates of P1 + P2 are : 8, 11
```
- Q 3. Create the equivalent of a four function calculator. The program should request the user to enter a number, an operator, and another number. It should then carry out the specified arithmetical operation: adding, subtracting, multiplying, or dividing the two numbers. (It should use a switch statement to select the operation). Finally it should display the result. When it finishes the calculation, the program should ask if the user wants to do another calculation. The response can be 'Y' or 'N'. Some sample interaction with the program might look like this.
- ```
Enter first number, operator, second number: 10/ 3
Answer = 3.333333
Do another (Y/ N)? Y
Enter first number, operator, second number 12 + 100
Answer = 112
Do another (Y/ N)? N
```
- Q4. A phone number, such as (212) 767-8900, can be thought of as having three parts: the area Code structure to store

(212), the exchange (8900). Write a program that uses a (767) and the number these three parts of a phone number separately. Call the structure phone. Create two structure the user input variables of type phone. Initialize one, and have a number for the other one. Then might look like display both numbers. The interchange this:

Enter your area code, exchange, and number: 415 555 1212

My number is (212) 767-8900

Your number is (415) 555-1212

Q 5. Create two classes DM and DB which store the value of distances. DM stores distances in metres and centimeters and DB in feet and inches. Write a program that can read values for the class objects and add one object of DM with another object of DB.

Use a friend function to carry out the addition operation. The object that stores the results maybe a DM object or DB object, depending on the units in which the results are required. The display should be in the format of feet and inches or metres and centimetres depending on the object on display.

Q 6. Create a class rational which represents a numerical value by two double values- NUMERATOR & DENOMINATOR. Include the following public member Functions:

- constructor with no arguments (default).
- constructor with two arguments.
- void reduce() that reduces the rational number by eliminating the highest common factor between the numerator and denominator.
- Overload + operator to add two rational number.
- Overload >> operator to enable input through cin.
- Overload << operator to enable output through cout.

Write a main () to test all the functions in the class.

Q 7. Consider the following class definition

```
class father {  
    protected : int age;  
public;  
    father (int x) {age = x;}  
    virtual void iam ()  
    { cout << "I AM THE FATHER, my age is : "<< age<< endl;}  
};
```

Derive the two classes son and daughter from the above class and for each, define iam () to write

our similar but appropriate messages. You should also define suitable constructors for these classes.

Now, write a main () that creates objects of the three classes and then calls iam () for them.

Declare pointer to father. Successively, assign addresses of objects of the two derived classes to

this pointer and in each case, call iam () through the pointer to demonstrate polymorphism in action.

Q 8. Write a program that creates a binary file by reading the data for the students from the terminal.

The data of each student consist of roll no., name ( a string of 30 or lesser no. of characters) and marks.

Q9. A hospital wants to create a database regarding its indoor patients. The information to store include

- a) Name of the patient
- b) Date of admission
- c) Disease
- d) Date of discharge

Create a structure to store the date (year, month and date as its members). Create a base class to store the above information. The member function should include functions to enter information and display a list of all the patients in the database. Create a derived class to store the age of the patients. List the information about all the to store the age of the patients. List the information about all the pediatric patients (less than twelve years in age).

Q 10. Make a class **Employee** with a name and salary. Make a class **Manager** inherit from **Employee**. Add an instance variable, named department, of type string. Supply a method to **toString** that prints the manager's name, department and salary. Make a class **Executive** inherit from **Manager**. Supply a method to **String** that prints the string "**Executive**" followed by the information stored in the **Manager** superclass object. Supply a test program that tests these classes and methods.

Q11. Imagine a tollbooth with a class called toll Booth. The two data items are a type unsigned int to hold the total number of cars, and a type double to hold the total amount of money collected. A constructor initializes both these to 0. A member function called payingCar () increments the car total and adds 0.50 to the cash total. Another function, called nopayCar (), increments the car total but adds nothing to the cash total. Finally, a member function called displays the two totals.

Include a program to test this class. This program should allow the user to push one key to count a paying car, and another to count a nonpaying car. Pushing the ESC key should cause the program to print out the total cars and total cash and then exit.

Q12. Write a function called reversit () that reverses a string (an array of char). Use a for loop that swaps the first and last characters, then the second and next to last characters and so on. The string should be passed to reversit () as an argument.

Write a program to exercise reversit (). The program should get a string from the user, call reversit (), and print out the result. Use an input method that allows embedded blanks. Test the program with Napoleon's famous phrase, "Able was I ere I saw Elba)".

Q13. Create some objects of the string class, and put them in a Deque-some at the head of the Deque and some at the tail. Display the contents of the Deque using the forEach () function and a user written display function. Then search the Deque for a particular string, using the first That () function and display any strings that match. Finally remove all the items from the Deque using the getLeft () function and display each item. Notice the order in which the items are displayed: Using getLeft (), those inserted on the left (head) of the Deque are removed in "last in first out" order while those put on the right side are removed in "first in first out" order. The opposite would be true if getRight () were used.

Q 14. Create a base class called shape. Use this class to store two double type values that could be used to compute the area of figures. Derive two specific classes called triangle and rectangle from the base shape. Add to the base class, a member function get\_data () to initialize base class data members and another member function display\_area () to compute and display the area of figures. Make display\_area () as function and redefine this function in the requirements. derived classes to suit their

Using these three classes, design a program that will accept dimensions of a triangle or a rectangle interactively and display the area.

Remember the two values given as input will be treated as lengths of two sides in the case of rectangles and as base and height in the case of triangles and used as follows:

Area of rectangle =  $x * y$

Area of triangle =  $\frac{1}{2} * x * y$

## Internet Lab.

### CSE 214 E

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                 2

Class Work: 25  
Exam: 25  
Total: 50  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

#### Exercises involving:

- Sending and receiving mails.
- Chatting on the net.
- Using FTP and Tel net server.
- Using HTML Tags (table, form, image, anchor etc.).
- Making a Web page of your college using HTML tags.

**Note: At least 10 exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.**



**CSE-301 E****Principles of Operating Systems**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:         100  
Total:         150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** Introduction to Operating System Concepts (including Multitasking, multiprogramming, multi user, Multithreading etc)., Types of Operating Systems: Batch operating system, Time-sharing systems, Distributed OS, Network OS, Real Time OS; Various Operating system services, architecture, System programs and calls.

**Unit-2: Process Management:** Process concept, process scheduling, operation on processes; CPU scheduling, scheduling criteria, scheduling algorithms -First Come First Serve (FCFS), Shortest-Job-First (SJF), Priority Scheduling, Round Robin(RR), Multilevel Queue Scheduling.

**Unit-3: Memory Management:** Logical & Physical Address Space, swapping, contiguous memory allocation, non-contiguous memory allocation paging and segmentation techniques, segmentation with paging; virtual memory management - Demand Paging & Page-Replacement Algorithms; Demand Segmentation.

**Unit-4: File System:** Different types of files and their access methods, directory structures, various allocation methods, disk scheduling and management and its associated algorithms, Introduction to distributed file system.

**Unit-5: Process-Synchronization & Deadlocks:** Critical Section Problems, semaphores; methods for handling deadlocks-deadlock prevention, avoidance & detection; deadlock recovery.

**Unit-6: I/O Systems:** I/O Hardware, Application I/O Interface, Kernel, Transforming I/O requests, Performance Issues.

**Unit-7: Unix System And Windows NT Overview**

Unix system call for processes and file system management, Shell interpreter, Windows NT architecture overview, Windows NT file system.

**Text Books:**

- Operating System Concepts by Silberchatz et al, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1998, Addison-Wesley.
- Modern Operating Systems by A. Tanenbaum, 1992, Prentice-Hall.
- Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles by William Stallings, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2001, Prentice-Hall

**Reference Books:**

- Operating System By Peterson , 1985, AW.
- Operating System By Milankovic, 1990, TMH.
- Operating System Incorporating With Unix & Windows By Colin Ritche, 1974, TMH.
- Operating Systems by Mandrik & Donovan, TMH
- Operating Systems By Deitel, 1990, AWL.
- Operating Systems – Advanced Concepts By Mukesh Singhal , N.G. Shivaratri, 2003, T.M.H

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**EE-309-E**

**MICROPROCESSORS AND INTERFACING**

L T P  
3 1 0

CLASS WORK	:	50
EXAM	:	100
TOTAL	:	150
DURATION OF EXAM	:	3 HRS

**PART A**

**UNIT1. THE 8085 PROCESSOR :**

Introduction to microprocessor, 8085 microprocessor: Architecture, instruction set, interrupt structure, and assembly language programming.

**UNIT2. THE 8086 MICROPROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE:**

Architecture, block diagram of 8086, details of sub-blocks such as EU, BIU; memory segmentation and physical address computations, program relocation, addressing modes, instruction formats, pin diagram and description of various signals.

**UNIT3. INSTRUCTION SET OF 8086:**

Instruction execution timing, assembler instruction format, data transfer instructions, arithmetic instructions, branch instructions, looping instructions, NOP and HLT instructions, flag manipulation instructions, logical instructions, shift and rotate instructions, directives and operators, programming examples.

**PART B**

**UNIT4. INTERFACING DEVICE :**

The 8255 PPI chip: Architecture, control words, modes and examples.

**UNIT 5. DMA :**

Introduction to DMA process, 8237 DMA controller,

**UNIT6. INTERRUPT AND TIMER :**

8259 Programmable interrupt controller, Programmable interval timer chips.

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Microprocessor Architecture, Programming & Applications with 8085 : Ramesh S Gaonkar; Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. The Intel Microprocessors 8086- Pentium processor : Brey; PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Microprocessors and interfacing : Hall; TMH
2. The 8088 & 8086 Microprocessors-Programming, interfacing, Hardware & Applications : Triebel & Singh; PHI
3. Microcomputer systems: the 8086/8088 Family: architecture, Programming & Design : Yu-Chang Liu & Glenn A Gibson; PHI.
4. Advanced Microprocessors and Interfacing : Badri Ram; TMH

**NOTE:** 8 questions are to be set selecting FIVE questions from PART A and THREE questions from PART- B .Students have to attempt any five questions.

## CSE -303 E

## Computer Graphics

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction to Computer Graphics:** What is Computer Graphics, Computer Graphics Applications, Computer Graphics Hardware and software, Two dimensional Graphics Primitives: Points and Lines, Line drawing algorithms: DDA, Bresenham's; Circle drawing algorithms: Using polar coordinates, Bresenham's circle drawing, mid point circle drawing algorithm; Filled area algorithms: Scanline: Polygon filling algorithm, boundary filled algorithm.

**Unit-2: Two/Three Dimensional Viewing:** The 2-D viewing pipeline, windows, viewports, window to view port mapping; Clipping: point, clipping line (algorithms):- 4 bit code algorithm, Sutherland-cohen algorithm, parametric line clipping algorithm (Cyrus Beck).

Polygon clipping algorithm: Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm. Two dimensional transformations: transformations, translation, scaling, rotation, reflection, composite transformation.

Three dimensional transformations: Three dimensional graphics concept, Matrix representation of 3-D Transformations, Composition of 3-D transformation.

**Unit-3: Viewing in 3D:** Projections, types of projections, the mathematics of planner geometric projections, coordinate systems.

**Unit-4: Hidden surface removal:** Introduction to hidden surface removal. The Z- buffer algorithm, scanline algorithm, area sub-division algorithm.

**Unit-5: Representing Curves and Surfaces:** Parametric representation of curves: Bezier curves, B-Spline curves. Parametric representation of surfaces; Interpolation method.

**Unit-6: Illumination, shading, image manipulation:** Illumination models, shading models for polygons, shadows, transparency. What is an image? Filtering, image processing, geometric transformation of images.

### Text Books:

- Computer Graphics Principles and Practices second edition by James D. Foley, Andeies van Dam, Stevan K. Feiner and Johb F. Hughes, 2000, Addison Wesley.
- Computer Graphics by Donald Hearn and M.Pauline Baker, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1999, PHI

### Reference Books:

- Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics – David F. Rogers, 2001, T.M.H Second Edition
- Fundamentals of 3Dimensional Computer Graphics by Alan Watt, 1999, Addison Wesley.
- Computer Graphics: Secrets and Solutions by Corrign John, BPB
- Graphics, GUI, Games & Multimedia Projects in C by Pilania & Mahendra, Standard Publ.
- Computer Graphics Secrets and solutions by Corrign John, 1994, BPV
- Introduction to Computer Graphics By N. Krishanmurthy T.M.H 2002

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE -305 E****Analysis and Design of Algorithms**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Brief Review of Graphs, Sets and disjoint sets, union, sorting and searching algorithms and their analysis in terms of space and time complexity.**

**Unit-2: Divide and Conquer:** General method, binary search, merge sort, quick sort, selection sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication algorithms and analysis of algorithms for these problems.

**Unit-3: Greedy Method:** General method, knapsack problem, job sequencing with dead lines, minimum spanning trees, single source paths and analysis of these problems.

**Unit-4: Dynamic Programming:** General method, optimal binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack, the traveling salesperson problem.

**Unit-5: Back Tracking:** General method, 8 queen's problem, graph colouring, Hamiltonian cycles, analysis of these problems.

**Unit-6: Branch and Bound:** Method, 0/1 knapsack and traveling salesperson problem, efficiency considerations. Techniques for algebraic problems, some lower bounds on parallel computations.

**Unit-7: NP Hard and NP Complete Problems:** Basic concepts, Cook's theorem, NP hard graph and NP scheduling problems some simplified NP hard problems.

**Text Books:**

- Fundamental of Computer algorithms, Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, 1978, Galgotia Publ.,
- Introduction To Algorithms, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Leiserson And Ronald L Rivest: 1990, TMH

**Reference Books:**

- The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithm, Aho A.V. Hopcroft J.E., 1974, Addison Wesley.
- Algorithms-The Construction, Proof and Analysis of Programs, Berlion, P.Bizard, P., 1986. Johan Wiley & Sons,
- Writing Efficient Programs, Bentley, J.L., PHI
- Introduction to Design and Analysis of Algorithm, Goodman, S.E. & Hedetniemi, 1997, MGH.
- Introduction to Computers Science- An algorithms approach , Jean Paul Trembley, Richard B.Bunt, 2002, T.M.H.
- Fundamentals of Algorithms: The Art of Computer Programming Voll, Knuth, D.E.: 1985, Naresh Publ.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE- 307 E****Web Development**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:         100  
Total:         150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction to the Internet, The world wide web:** The idea of hypertext and hyper media; How the web works-HTTP, HTML and URLs; How the browser works-MIME types, plugins and helper applications; The standards-HTML, XML, XHTML and the W3C.

**Hypertext markup language:** The anatomy of an HTML document; Marking up for structure and style: basic page markup, absolute and relative links, ordered and unordered lists, embedding images and controlling appearance, table creation and use, frames, nesting and targeting.  
Descriptive markup: Meta tags for common tasks, semantic tags for aiding search, the doubling code and RDF.

**Unit-2: Separating style from structure with style sheets:** Internal style specifications within HTML, External linked style specification using CSS, page and site design considerations.

**Client side programming:** Introduction to the JavaScript syntax, the JavaScript object model, Event handling, Output in JavaScript, Forms handling, miscellaneous topics such as cookies, hidden fields, and images; Applications.

**Unit-3: Server side programming:** Introduction to Server Side Technologies CGI/ASP/JSP., Programming languages for server Side Scripting, Configuring the server to support CGI, applications; Input/ output operations on the WWW, Forms processing, (using PERL/VBSCRIPT/JavaSCRIPT)

**Unit-4: Other dynamic content technologies:** introduction to ASP & JSP, Delivering multimedia over web pages, The VRML idea, The Java phenomenon-applets and servlets, issues and web development.

**Unit-5: Introduction to Microsoft .NET Technology and its comparison with the competing Technologies.**

**Text books:**

- Beginning XHTML by Frank Boumpery, Cassandra Greer, Dave Raggett, Jenny Raggett, Sebastian Schnitzenbaumer & ted Wugofski, 2000, WROX press (Indian Shroff Publ. SPD) 1<sup>st</sup> edition
- HTML & XHTML: The Definitive Guide by Chuck Musciano, Bill Kennedy, 2000, 4<sup>th</sup> Edi.

**Reference books:**

- XHTML Black Book by Steven Holzner, 2000
- CGI Programming on the World Wide Web. O'Reilly Associates.
- Web Technologies By Achyut S Godbole , Atul Kahate, 2003, T.M.H
- Scott Guelich, Shishir Gundararam, Gunther Birzniek; CGI Programing with Perl 2/e O'Reilly.
- Doug Tidwell, James Snell, Pavel Kulchenko; Programming Web services, O'Reilly.
- Intranets by James D.Cimino, 1997, Jaico Publ.
- Internet and Web Technologies – Raj Kamal, 2002, T.M.H

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**IT-204 E****Multimedia Technologies**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:         100  
Total:         150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Basics of Multimedia Technology:** Computers, communication and entertainment; multimedia an introduction; framework for multimedia systems; multimedia devices; CD- Audio, CD-ROM, CD-I, presentation devices and the user interface; multimedia presentation and authoring; professional development tools; LANs and multimedia; internet, World Wide Web & multimedia distribution network-ATM & ADSL; multimedia servers & databases; vector graphics; 3D graphics programs; animation techniques; shading; anti aliasing; morphing; video on demand.

**Unit-2: Image Compression & Standards:** Making still images; editing and capturing images; scanning images; computer color models; color palettes; vector drawing; 3D drawing and rendering; JPEG-objectives and architecture; JPEG-DCT encoding and quantization, JPEG statistical coding, JPEG predictive lossless coding; JPEG performance; overview of other image file formats as GIF, TIFF, BMP, PNG etc.

**Unit-3: Audio & Video:** Digital representation of sound; time domain sampled representation; method of encoding the analog signals; subband coding; fourier method; transmission of digital sound; digital audio signal processing; stereophonic & quadraphonic signal processing; editing sampled sound; MPEG Audio; audio compression & decompression; brief survey of speech recognition and generation; audio synthesis; musical instrument digital interface; digital video and image compression; MPEG motion video compression standard; DVI technology; time base media representation and delivery.

**Unit-4: Virtual Reality:** Applications of multimedia, intelligent multimedia system, desktop virtual reality, VR operating system, virtual environment displays and orientation making; visually coupled system requirements; intelligent VR software systems.  
Applications of environment in various fields.

**Text Books:**

- An introduction, Villamil & Molina, Multimedia Mc Milan, 1997
- multimedia: Sound & Video, Lozano, 1997, PHI, (Que)

**Reference Books:**

- Multimedia: Production, planning and delivery, Villamil & Molina,Que, 1997
- Multimedia on the PC, Sinclair,BPB
- Multimedia: Making it work, Tay Vaughan, fifth edition, 1994, TMH.
- Multimedia in Action by James E Shuman, 1997, Wadsworth Publ.,
- Multimedia in Practice by Jeff coate Judith, 1995,PHI.
- Multimedia Systems by Koegel, AWL
- Multimedia Making it Work by Vaughar, etl.
- Multimedia Systems by John .F. Koegel, 2001, Buford.
- Multimedia Communications by Halsall & Fred, 2001,AW.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit.  
Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-309 E**

**Computer Graphics Lab.**

L     T     P  
-     -     3

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        50  
Total:        100  
Duration of Exam: 3  
Hrs.

**List of programs to be developed**

1. Write a program for 2D line drawing as Raster Graphics Display.
2. Write a program for circle drawing as Raster Graphics Display.
3. Write a program for polygon filling as Raster Graphics Display
4. Write a program for line clipping.
5. Write a program for polygon clipping.
6. Write a program for displaying 3D objects as 2D display using perspective transformation.
7. Write a program for rotation of a 3D object about arbitrary axis.
8. Write a program for Hidden surface removal from a 3D object.

**Note:**        **At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.**

**CSE-311 E**

**Web Development & Core JAVA Lab.**

L     T     P  
-     -     2

Class Work: 25

Exam: 25

Total: 50

Duration of Exam: 3  
Hrs.

Java programs using classes & objects and various control constructs such as loops etc , and data structures such as arrays , structures and functions.

Java programs for creating Applets for display of Images ,Texts and Animation

Programs related to interfaces & packages

Input output & Random files programs in java

Java programs using Event driven concept

Programs related to Network Programming

Development of Web site for the college or newspaper agency.

**Books recommended for Lab.**

- Java Elements – Principles of Programming in Java , Duane A. Bailey , Duane W. Bailey, 2000, T.M.H
- The Java Handbook by Patrick Naughton, TMH, N.Delhi



**IT-208 E****Multimedia Technologies Lab.**

L     T     P  
-     -     2

Class Work: 25

Exam: 25

Total: 50

Duration of Exam: 3  
Hrs.

1.

Write a program to justify a text entered by the user on both the left and right hand side. For example, the text “ An architect may have a graphics program to draw an entire building but be interested in only ground floor”, can be justified in 30 columns as shown below. An architect may have a Graphics programs draw an Entric building but be interested in only ground floor.

2. Study the notes of a piano and stimulate them using the key board and store them in a file.

3. Write a program to read a paragraph and store it to a file name suggested by the author.

4. Devise a routine to produce the animation effect of a square transforming to a triangle and then to a circle.

5. Write a program to show a bitmap image on your computer screen.

6. Create a web page for a clothing company which contains all the details of that company and at-least five links to other web pages.

7. Write a program by which we can split mpeg video into smaller pieces for the purpose of sending it over the web or by small capacity floppy diskettes and then joining them at the destination.

8. Write a program to simulate the game of pool table.

9. Write a program to simulate the game Mine Sweeper.

10. Write a program to play “wave” or “midi” format sound files.

**Note: At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.**

**EE-329-E****MICROPROCESSORS AND INTERFACING LAB**L T P  
0 0 2

CLASS WORK	:	25
EXAM	:	25
TOTAL	:	50
DURATION OF EXAM	:	3 HRS

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Study of 8085 Microprocessor kit.
2. Write a program using 8085 and verify for :
  - a. Addition of two 8-bit numbers.
  - b. Addition of two 8-bit numbers (with carry).
3. Write a program using 8085 and verify for :
  - a. 8-bit subtraction (display borrow)
  - b. 16-bit subtraction (display borrow)
4. Write a program using 8085 for multiplication of two 8- bit numbers by repeated addition method. Check for minimum number of additions and test for typical data.
5. Write a program using 8085 for multiplication of two 8- bit numbers by bit rotation method and verify.
6. Write a program using 8085 for division of two 8- bit numbers by repeated subtraction method and test for typical data.
7. Write a program using 8085 for dividing two 8- bit numbers by bit rotation method and test for typical data.
8. Study of 8086 microprocessor kit
9. Write a program using 8086 for division of a defined double word (stored in a data segment) by another double Word division and verify.
10. Write a program using 8086 for finding the square root of a given number and verify.
11. Write a program using 8086 for copying 12 bytes of data from source to destination and verify.
12. Write a program using 8086 and verify for:
  - a. Finding the largest number from an array.
  - b. Finding the smallest number from an array.
13. Write a program using 8086 for arranging an array of numbers in descending order and verify.
14. Write a program using 8086 for arranging an array of numbers in ascending order and verify.
15. Write a program for finding square of a number using look-up table and verify.
16. Write a program to interface a two digit number using seven-segment LEDs. Use 8085/8086 microprocessor and 8255 PPI.
17. Write a program to control the operation of stepper motor using 8085/8086 microprocessor and 8255 PPI.

NOTE: At least ten experiments have to be performed in the semester out of which seven experiments should be performed from above list. Remaining three experiments may either be performed from the above list or designed & set by the concerned institution as per the scope of the syllabus of EE-309-C.

**CSE-313 E**

**Operating Systems Lab.**

L	T	P
-	-	2

Class Work:	25
Exam:	25
Total:	50
Duration of Exam:	3 Hrs.

- Study of WINDOWS 2000 Operating System.
- Administration of WINDOWS 2000 (including DNS,LDAP, Directory Services)
- Study of LINUX Operating System (Linux kernel, shell, basic commands pipe & filter commands).
- Administration of LINUX Operating System.
- Writing of Shell Scripts (Shell programming).
- AWK programming.

**CSE-302 E****Principles of Software Engineering**

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work: 50

Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** The process, software products, emergence of software engineering, evolving role of software, software life cycle models, Software Characteristics, Applications, Software crisis.

**Unit-2 :** Software project management: Project management concepts, software process and project metrics Project planning, project size estimation metrics, project estimation Techniques, empirical estimation techniques, COCOMO- A Heuristic estimation techniques, staffing level estimation, team structures, staffing, risk analysis and management, project scheduling and tracking.

**Unit-3 : Requirements Analysis and specification** requirements engineering, system modeling and simulation Analysis principles modeling, partitioning Software, prototyping: , Prototyping methods and tools; Specification principles, Representation, the software requirements specification and reviews Analysis Modeling: Data Modeling, Functional modeling and information flow: Data flow diagrams, Behavioral Modeling; The mechanics of structured analysis: Creating entity/ relationship diagram, data flow model, control flow model, the control and process specification; The data dictionary; Other classical analysis methods.

**Unit-4: System Design:** Design concepts and principles: the design process: Design and software quality, design principles; Design concepts: Abstraction, refinement, modularity, software architecture, control hierarchy, structural partitioning, data structure, software procedure, information hiding; Effective modular design: Functional independence, Cohesion, Coupling; Design Heuristics for effective modularity; The design model; Design documentation.

Architectural Design: Software architecture, Data Design: Data modeling, data structures, databases and the data warehouse, Analyzing alternative Architectural Designs ,architectural complexity; Mapping requirements into a software architecture; Transform flow, Transaction flow; Transform mapping: Refining the architectural design.

**Unit-5 : Testing and maintenance:** Software Testing Techniques, software testing fundamentals: objectives, principles, testability; Test case design, white box testing, basis path testing: Control structure testing: Black box testing, testing for specialized environments ,architectures and applications. Software Testing Strategies: Verification and validation, Unit testing, Integration testing,; Validation testing, alpha and beta testing; System testing: Recovery testing, security testing, stress testing, performance testing; The art of debugging, the debugging process debugging approaches. Software re-engineering , reverse engineering ,restructuring, forward engineering.

**Unit-6 : Software Reliability and Quality Assurance :** Quality concepts, Software quality assurance , SQA activities; Software reviews: cost impact of software defects, defect amplification and removal; formal technical reviews: The review meeting, review reporting and record keeping, review guidelines; Formal approaches to SQA; Statistical software quality assurance; software reliability: Measures of reliability and availability ,The ISO 9000 Quality standards: The ISO approach to quality assurance systems, The ISO 9001 standard, Software Configuration Management.

**Unit-7:** Computer Aided software Engineering: CASE, building blocks, integrated case environments and architecture, repository.

**Text Book:**

- Software Engineering – A Practitioner’s Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 1996, MGH.

**Reference Books:**

- Fundamentals of software Engineering, Rajib Mall, PHI
- Software Engineering by Ian Sommerville, Pearson Edu, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1999, AW,
- Software Engineering – David Gustafson, 2002, T.M.H
- Software Engineering Fundamentals Oxford University, Ali Behforooz and Frederick J. Hudson 1995 JW&S,
- An Integrated Approach to software engineering by Pankaj Jalote , 1991 Narosa,

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-304 E****Intelligent Systems**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Foundational issues in intelligent systems:** Foundation and history of AI, AI problems and techniques – AI programming languages, introduction to LISP and PROLOG- problem spaces and searches, blind search strategies, Breadth first- Depth first- heuristic search techniques Hill climbing: best first- A \* algorithm AO\* algorithm- game tree, Min max algorithms, game playing- alpha beta pruning.

**Unit-2:** Knowledge representation issues, predicate logic- logic programming, semantic nets- frames and inheritance, constraint propagation, representing knowledge using rules, rules based deduction systems.

**Unit-3:** Reasoning under uncertainty, review of probability, Baye's probabilistic interferences and Dempster shafer theory, Heuristic methods, symbolic reasoning under uncertainty, Statistical reasoning, Fuzzy reasoning, Temporal reasoning, Non monotonic reasoning.

**Unit-4:** Planning, planning in situational calculus, representation for planning, partial order planning algorithm, learning from examples, discovery as learning, Learning by analogy, explanation based learning, neural nets, genetic algorithms.

**Unit-5:** Principles of Natural language processing, rule based systems architecture, Expert systems, knowledge acquisition concepts, AI application to robotics, and current trends in intelligent systems.

**Text Book:**

- Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach,. Russell & Norvig. 1995, Prentice Hall.

**Reference Books:**

- Artificial Intelligence, Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, 1991, TMH.
- Artificial Intelligence-A modern approach, Stuart Russel and peter norvig, 1998, PHI.
- Artificial intelligence, Patrick Henry Winston:, 1992, Addison Wesley 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.,

**Note:**                Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit.  
Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**IT-305 E****Computer Networks**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: OSI Reference Model and Network Architecture:** Introduction to Computer Networks, Example networks ARPANET, Internet, Private Networks, Network Topologies: Bus-, Star-, Ring-, Hybrid -, Tree -, Complete -, Irregular –Topology; Types of Networks : Local Area Networks, Metropolitan Area Networks, Wide Area Networks; Layering architecture of networks, OSI model, Functions of each layer, Services and Protocols of each layer

**Unit-2: TCP/IP:** Introduction, History of TCP/IP, Layers of TCP/IP, Protocols, Internet Protocol, Transmission Control Protocol , User Datagram Protocol, IP Addressing, IP address classes, Subnet Addressing, Internet Control Protocols, ARP, RARP, ICMP, Application Layer, Domain Name System, Email – SMTP, POP,IMAP; FTP, NNTP, HTTP, Overview of IP version 6.

**Unit-3: Local Area Networks:** Introduction to LANs, Features of LANs, Components of LANs, Usage of LANs, LAN Standards, IEEE 802 standards, Channel Access Methods, Aloha, CSMA, CSMA/CD, Token Passing, Ethernet, Layer 2 & 3 switching, Fast Ethernet and Gigabit Ethernet, Token Ring, LAN interconnecting devices: Hubs, Switches, Bridges, Routers, Gateways.

**Unit-4: Wide Area Networks:** Introduction of WANs, Routing, Congestion Control, WAN Technologies, Distributed Queue Dual Bus (DQDB), Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH)/ Synchronous Optical Network (SONET), Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM), Frame Relay., Wireless Links.

**Unit-5: Introduction to Network Management:** Remote Monitoring Techniques: Polling, Traps, Performance Management, Class of Service, Quality of Service, Security management, Firewalls, VLANs, Proxy Servers, Introduction to Network Operating Systems: Client-Server infrastructure, Windows NT/2000.

**Text Book:**

- Computer Networks (3rd edition), Tanenbaum Andrew S., International edition, 1996.

**Reference Books:**

- Data Communications, Computer Networks and Open Systems (4th edition), Halsall Fred, 2000, Addison Wesley, Low Price Edition.
- Business Data Communications, Fitzgerald Jerry,.
- Computer Networks – A System Approach, Larry L. Peterson & Bruce S. Davie, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- Computer Networking – ED Tittel , 2002, T.M.H.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## IT-303 E      **Systems Programming & System Administration**

L      T      P  
3      1      -

Class Work: 50

Exam:            100

Total:            150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1:** Evolution of Components Systems Programming, Assemblers, Loaders, Linkers, Macros, Compilers. software tools, Text editors, Interpreters and program generators, Debug Monitors, Programming environment.

**Unit-2:** Compiler: Brief overview of compilation process, Incremental compiler, Assembler: Problem statement, single phase and two phase assembler, symbol table; Loader schemes, compile and go Loader, general loader schemes, absolute loader, Subroutine linkage, Reallocating loader, Direct linkage Loader, Binders, Linking loader, overlays.

**Unit-3:** Macro language and macro-processor, macro instructions, features of macro facility, macro instruction arguments, conditional macro expansion, macro calls with macro instruction defining macros.

**Unit-4:** Theoretical Concept of Unix Operating System: Basic features of operating system; File structure: CPU scheduling; Memory management: swapping, demand paging; file system: block and fragments, inodes, directory structure; User to user communication.

**Unit-5:** Getting Started with Unix: User names and groups, logging in; Format of Unix commands; Changing your password; Characters with special meaning; Unix documentation; Files and directories; Current directory, looking at the directory contents, absolute and relative pathnames, some Unix directories and files; Looking at the file contents; File permissions; basic operation on files; changing permission modes; Standard files, standard output; Standard input, standard error; filters and pipelines; Processes; finding out about processes; Stopping background process; Unix editor vi.

**Unit-6:** Test Manipulation: Inspecting files; File statistics; Searching for patterns; Comparing files; Operating on files; Printing files; Rearranging files; Sorting files; Splitting files; Translating characters; AWK utility.

**Unit-7:** Shell Programming: Programming in the Bourne and C-Shell; Wild cards; Simple shell programs; Shell variables; Shell programming constructs; interactive shell scripts; Advanced features.

**Unit-8:** System Administration: Definition of system administration; Booting the system; Maintaining user accounts; File systems and special files; Backups and restoration; Role and functions of a system manager. Overview of the linux. operating system

### **Text Books:**

- Systems Programming by Donovan, TMH.
- The unix programming environment by Brian Kernighen & Rob Pike, 1984, PHI & Rob Pike.
- Design of the Unix operating system by Maurich Bach, 1986, PHI.
- Introduction to UNIX and LINUX by John Muster, 2003, TMH.

### **Reference Book:**

- Advanced Unix programmer's Guide by Stephen Prato, BPB
- Unix- Concept and applications by Sumitabha Das, 2002, T.M..H

**Note:**            Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**EE-402-E**

**WIRELESS COMMUNICATION**

L T P  
3 1 0

CLASS WORK	:	50
EXAM	:	100
TOTAL	:	150
DURATION OF EXAM	:	3 HRS

**UNIT 1. INTRODUCTION TO WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS:**

Evolution of mobile radio communications, examples of wireless comm. systems, paging systems, Cordless telephone systems, comparison of various wireless systems.

**UNIT 2. MODERN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS:**

Second generation cellular networks, third generation wireless networks, wireless in local loop, wireless local area networks, Blue tooth and Personal Area networks.

**UNIT 3. INTRODUCTION TO CELLULAR MOBILE SYSTEMS:**

Spectrum Allocation, basic Cellular Systems, performance Criteria, Operation of cellular systems, analog cellular systems, digital Cellular Systems.

**UNIT 4. CELLULAR SYSTEM DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS:**

Frequency Reuse, channel assignment strategies, handoff Strategies, Interference and system capacity, tracking and grade off service, improving coverage and capacity.

**UNIT 5. MULTIPLE ACCESS TECHNIQUES FOR WIRELESS COMMUNICATION:**

Introduction to Multiple Access, FDMA, TDMA, Spread Spectrum multiple Access, space division multiple access, packet ratio, capacity of a cellular systems.

**UNIT 6. WIRELESS NETWORKING:**

Difference between wireless and fixed telephone networks, development of wireless networks, fixed network transmission hierarchy, traffic routing in wireless networks, wireless data services, common channel signaling, ISDN (Integrated Services digital Networks), advanced intelligent networks.

**UNIT 7. INTELLIGENT CELL CONCEPT AND APPLICATION:**

Intelligent cell concept, applications of intelligent micro-cell Systems, in-Building Communication, CDMA cellular Radio Networks.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Wireless Communications: Theodore S. Rappaport; Pearsons.
2. Mobile Cellular Telecommunication: W.C.Y.Lee; McGraw Hill

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Mobile Communications: Jochen Schiller; Pearson

NOTE: Eight questions are to be set -one question from each unit. Students have to attempt any five question.



**EE-310-E**

**DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN**

L T P  
3 1 0

CLASS WORK	:	50
EXAM	:	100
TOTAL	:	150
DURATION OF EXAM	:	3 HRS

**UNIT 1. INTRODUCTION :**

Introduction to Computer-aided design tools for digital systems. Hardware description languages; introduction to VHDL, data objects, classes and data types, Operators, Overloading, logical operators. Types of delays Entity and Architecture declaration. Introduction to behavioural, dataflow and structural models.

**UNIT 2. VHDL STATEMENTS :**

Assignment statements, sequential statements and process, conditional statements, case statement Array and loops, resolution functions, Packages and Libraries, concurrent statements.  
Subprograms: Application of Functions and Procedures, Structural Modelling, component declaration, structural layout and generics.

**UNIT 3. COMBINATIONAL CIRCUIT DESIGN:**

VHDL Models and Simulation of combinational circuits such as Multiplexers, Demultiplexers, encoders, decoders, code converters, comparators, implementation of Boolean functions etc.

**UNIT 4. SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS DESIGN :**

VHDL Models and Simulation of Sequential Circuits  
Shift Registers, Counters etc.

**UNIT 5. DESIGN OF MICROCOMPUTER :**

Basic components of a computer, specifications, architecture of a simple microcomputer system, implementation of a simple microcomputer system using VHDL

**UNIT 6. DESIGN WITH CPLDs AND FPGAs :**

Programmable logic devices : ROM, PLAs, PALs, GAL, PEEL, CPLDs and FPGA. Design implementation using CPLDs and FPGAs

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. IEEE Standard VHDL Language Reference Manual (1993).
2. Digital Design and Modelling with VHDL and Synthesis : KC Chang; IEEE Computer Society Press.
3. "A VHDL Primer" : Bhasker; Prentice Hall 1995.
4. "Digital System Design using VHDL" : Charles. H.Roth ; PWS (1998).
5. "VHDL-Analysis & Modelling of Digital Systems" : Navabi Z; McGraw Hill.
6. VHDL-IV Edition :Perry; TMH (2002)
7. "Introduction to Digital Systems" : Ercegovac. Lang & Moreno; John Wiley (1999).
8. Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL Design : Brown and Vranesic; TMH (2000)
9. Modern Digital Electronics- III Edition: R.P Jain; TMH (2003).

NOTE : Eight questions are to be set - at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-306 E**

**Intelligent System Lab.**

L	T	P
-	-	2

Class Work: 25

Exam: 25

Total: 50

Duration of Exam: 3  
Hrs.

1. Study of PROLOG.

Write the following programs using PROLOG.

2. Write a program to solve 8 queens problem.
3. Solve any problem using depth first search.
4. Solve any problem using best first search.
5. Solve 8-puzzle problem using best first search
6. Solve Robot (traversal) problem using means End Analysis.
7. Solve traveling salesman problem.

**Note:** At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.

## DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN LAB

L T P  
0 0 2

CLASS WORK	:	25
EXAM	:	25
TOTAL	:	50
DURATION OF EXAM	:	3 HRS

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Design all gates using VHDL.
2. Write VHDL programs for the following circuits, check the wave forms and the hardware generated
  - a. half adder
  - b. full adder
3. Write VHDL programs for the following circuits, check the wave forms and the hardware generated
  - a. multiplexer
  - b. demultiplexer
4. Write VHDL programs for the following circuits, check the wave forms and the hardware generated
  - a. decoder
  - b. encoder
5. Write a VHDL program for a comparator and check the wave forms and the hardware generated
- 6 Write a VHDL program for a code converter and check the wave forms and the hardware generated
7. Write a VHDL program for a FLIP-FLOP and check the wave forms and the hardware generated
8. Write a VHDL program for a counter and check the wave forms and the hardware generated
9. Write VHDL programs for the following circuits, check the wave forms and the hardware generated
  - a. register
  - b. shift register
10. Implement any three (given above) on FPGA/CPLD kit

NOTE : Ten experiments are to be performed out of which at least seven experiments should be performed from above list. Remaining three experiments may either be performed from the above list or designed & set by the concerned institution as per the scope of the syllabus.

## CSE-401 E            **Advanced Computer Architecture**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Architecture And Machines:**            Some definition and terms, interpretation and microprogramming. The instruction set, Basic data types, Instructions, Addressing and Memory. Virtual to real mapping. Basic Instruction Timing.

**Unit-2: Time, Area And Instruction Sets:** Time, cost-area, technology state of the Art, The Economics of a processor project: A study, Instruction sets, Professor Evaluation Matrix

**Unit-3: Cache Memory Notion:** Basic Notion, Cache Organization, Cache Data, adjusting the data for cache organization, write policies, strategies for line replacement at miss time, Cache Environment, other types of Cache. Split I and D-Caches, on chip caches, Two level Caches, write assembly Cache, Cache references per instruction, technology dependent Cache considerations, virtual to real translation, overlapping the Tcycle in V-R Translation, studies. Design summary.

**Unit-4: Memory System Design:** The physical memory, models of simple processor memory interaction, processor memory modeling using queuing theory, open, closed and mixed-queue models, waiting time, performance, and buffer size, review and selection of queueing models, processors with cache.

**Unit-5: Concurrent Processors:** Vector Processors, Vector Memory, Multiple Issue Machines, Comparing vector and Multiple Issue processors.

**Shared Memory Multiprocessors:** Basic issues, partitioning, synchronization and coherency, Type of shared Memory multiprocessors, Memory Coherence in shared Memory Multiprocessors.

### **Text Book:**

- Advance computer architecture by Hwang & Briggs, 1993, TMH.

### **Reference Books:**

- Pipelined and Parallel processor design by Michael J. Flynn – 1995, Narosa.

**Note:**            Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-403 E****Software Project Management**

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work:	50
Exam:	100
Total:	150
Duration of Exam:	3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction to Software Project Management (SPM):** Definition of a Software Project (SP), SP Vs. other types of projects activities covered by SPM, categorizing SPs, project as a system, management control, requirement specification, information and control in organization.

**Unit-2: Stepwise Project planning:** Introduction, selecting a project, identifying project scope and objectives, identifying project infrastructure, analyzing project characteristics, identifying project products and activities, estimate efforts each activity, identifying activity risk, allocate resources, review/ publicize plan.

**Unit-3: Project Evaluation & Estimation:** Cost benefit analysis, cash flow forecasting, cost benefit evaluation techniques, risk evaluation. Selection of an appropriate project report; Choosing technologies, choice of process model, structured methods, rapid application development, water fall-, V-process-, spiral- models. Prototyping, delivery. Albrecht function point analysis.

**Unit-4: Activity planning & Risk Management:** Objectives of activity planning, project schedule, projects and activities, sequencing and scheduling activities, network planning model, representation of lagged activities, adding the time dimension, backward and forward pass, identifying critical path, activity throat, shortening project , precedence networks.

**Risk Management:** Introduction, the nature of risk, managing risk, risk identification, risk analysis, reducing the risks, evaluating risks to the schedule, calculating the z values..

**Unit-5: Resource allocation & Monitoring the control:** Introduction, the nature of resources, identifying resource requirements, scheduling resources creating critical paths, counting the cost, being specific, publishing the resource schedule, cost schedules, the scheduling sequence.

**Monitoring the control:** Introduction, creating the frame work, collecting the data, visualizing progress, cost monitoring, earned value, prioritizing monitoring, getting the project back to target, change control.

**Unit-6: Managing contracts and people:** Introduction, types of contract, stages in contract, placement, typical terms of a contract, contract management, acceptance, Managing people and organizing terms: Introduction, understanding behavior, organizational behavior: a back ground, selecting the right person for the job, instruction in the best methods, motivation, working in groups, becoming a team, decision making, leadership, organizational structures, conclusion, further exercises..

**Unit-7: Software quality:** Introduction, the place of software quality in project planning, the importance of software quality, defining software quality, ISO 9126, Practical software quality measures, product versus process quality management, external standards, techniques to help enhance software quality.

**Unit-8: Study of Any Software Project Management software:** viz Project 2000 or equivalent

**Text Book:**

- Software Project Management (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), by Bob Hughes and Mike Cotterell, 1999, TMH

**Reference Books:**

- Software Engineering – A Practitioner’s approach, Roger S. Pressman (5<sup>th</sup> edi), 2001, MGH
- Software Project Management, Walker Royce, 1998, Addison Wesley.
- Project Management 2/c. Maylor
- Managing Global software Projects, Ramesh, 2001, TMH.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE-405-E

## Compiler Design

L	T	P
3	1	-

Class Work: 50  
Exam: 100  
Total: 150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction To Compilers:** Compilers and translators, need of translators, structure of compiler :its different phases, Compiler construction tools.

**Unit-2: Lexical Analysis:** Role of lexical analyzer, design of lexical analyzer, regular expressions , Specification and recognition of tokens, input buffering, A language specifying lexical analyzer. Finite automata, conversion from regular expression to finite automata, and vice versa, minimizing number of states of DFA, Implementation of lexical analyzer.

**Unit-3: Syntax Analysis:** Role of parsers, context free grammars, definition of parsing.

**Unit-4: Parsing Technique:** Shift- reduce parsing, operator precedence parsing, top down parsing, predictive parsing.

**Unit-5: LR parsers, SLR, LALR and Canonical LR parser.**

**Unit-6: Syntax Directed Translations:** Syntax directed definition, construction of syntax trees, syntax directed translation scheme, implementation of syntax directed translation, three address code, quadruples and triples.

**Unit-7: Symbol Table & Error Detection And Recovery:** Symbol tables, its contents and data structure for symbol tables; trees, arrays, linked lists, hash tables. Errors, lexical phase error, syntactic phase error, semantic error.

**Unit-8: Code Optimization & Code Generation:** Code generation, forms of objects code, machine dependent code, optimization, register allocation for temporary and user defined variables.

### Text Books:

- Compilers Principle, Techniques & Tools - Alfred V. AHO, Ravi Sethi & J.D. Ullman; - 1998Addison Wesley.
- Compiler Design by O.G. Kakde, 1995, Laxmi Publ.

### Reference Books:

- Theory and practice of compiler writing, Tremblay & Sorenson, 1985, Mc. Graw Hill.
- System software by Dhamdae, 1986, MGH.
- Principles of compiler Design, Narosa Publication

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.



CSE-411- E

**COMPILER DESIGN LAB**

L    T    P  
-    -    3

Class Work:        25  
Exam:                50  
Total:                75  
Duration of Exam: 3Hrs.

1. Practice of LEX/YACC of compiler writing.
2. Write a program to check whether a string belong to the grammar or not.
3. Write a program to generate a parse tree.
4. Write a program to find leading terminals.
5. Write a program to find trailing terminals.
6. Write a program to compute FIRST of non-terminal.
7. Write a program to compute FOLLOW of non-terminal.
8. Write a program to check whether a grammar is left Recursion and remove left Recursion.
9. Write a program to remove left factoring.
10. Write a program to check whether a grammar is operator precedent.
11. To show all the operations of a stack.
12. To show various operations i.e. read, write and modify in a text file.

Note : At least 10 programs are required to be developed in the semester.

**CSE-409 E****Visual Programming Lab.**

L    T    P  
-    -    3

Class Work:    25

Exam:    50

Total:    75

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

Study of Visual Basic 6.0.NET and Visual C++ 6.0.NET.

- 1) Study Windows API's. Find out their relationship with MFC classes. Appreciate how they are helpful in finding complexities of windows programming.
- 2) Get familiar with essential classes in a typical (Document- view architecture) VC++ Program and their relationship with each other.
- 3) Create an SDI application in VC++ that adds a popup menu to your application which uses File drop down menu attached with the menu bar as the pop-up menu. The pop-up menu should be displayed on the right click of the mouse.
- 4) Create an SDI application in VC++ using which the user can draw atmost 20 rectangles in the client area. All the rectangles that are drawn should remain visible on the screen even if the window is refreshed. Rectangle should be drawn on the second click of the left mouse button out of the two consecutive clicks. If the user tries to draw more than 20 rectangles, a message should get displayed in the client area that “ No more rectangles can be drawn”
- 5) Create an application in VC++ that shows how menu items can be grayed, disabled and appended at run time.
- 6) Write a program in VC++ to implement serialization of inbuilt and user defined objects.
- 7) Write a program in VC++ to create archive class object from CFile class that reads and stores a simple structure (record).
- 8) Make an Active X control in VC++ derived from a standard control.
- 9) Write a program in VB to implement a simple calculator.
- 10) Create a simple database in MS Access Database /Oracle and a simple database application in VB that shows database connectivity through DAO and ADO.
- 11) Write a simple program that displays an appropriate message when the illegal operation is performed using error handling technique in VB.
- 12) Write a program in VB to create a notepad.
- 13) Create a DLL in VB.

**Bright students may do the following exercises:**

- 14) Write a program in VC++ to implement a simple calculator.
- 15) Write a program in VC++ to create a static link library and a dynamic link library.
- 16) Create a simple database in MS Access Database and a simple database application in VC++ that shows database connectivity through ADO model.
- 17) Make an Active X control of your own using VB.
- 18) With the help of VB, create an object of excel application and implement any action on it.

CSE-407- E

## Neural Networks

L      T      P  
4      -      -

Class Work: 50

Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Overview of biological neurons:** Structure of biological neurons relevant to ANNs.

**Unit-2: Fundamental concepts of Artificial Neural Networks:** Models of ANNs; Feedforward & feedback networks; learning rules; Hebbian learning rule, perception learning rule, delta learning rule, Widrow-Hoff learning rule, correction learning rule, Winner-take all learning rule, etc.

**Unit-3: Single layer Perception Classifier:** Classification model, Features & Decision regions; training & classification using discrete perceptron, algorithm, single layer continuous perceptron networks for linearly separable classifications.

**Unit-4: Multi-layer Feed forward Networks:** linearly non-separable pattern classification, Delta learning rule for multi-perceptron layer, Generalized delta learning rule, Error back-propagation training, learning factors, Examples.

**Unit-5: Single layer feed back Networks:** Basic Concepts, Hopfield networks, Training & Examples.

**Unit-6: Associative memories:** Linear Association, Basic Concepts of recurrent Auto associative memory: retrieval algorithm, storage algorithm; Bidirectional associative memory, Architecture, Association encoding & decoding, Stability.

**Unit-7: Self organizing networks:** Unsupervised learning of clusters, winner-take-all learning, recall mode, Initialization of weights, separability limitations

### Text Books:

- Introduction to artificial Neural systems by Jacek M. Zurada, 1994, Jaico Publ. House.

### Reference Books:

- "Neural Networks :A Comprehensive formulation", Simon Haykin, 1998, AW
- "Neural Networks", Kosko, 1992, PHI.
- "Neural Network Fundamentals" – N.K. Bose , P. Liang, 2002, T.M.H

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

# Semester-8

**CSE-402 E**

**Distributed Operating System**

L     T     P  
3     1     -

Class Work: 50

Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** Introduction to Distributed System, Goals of Distributed system, Hardware and Software concepts, Design issues. Communication in distributed system: Layered protocols, ATM networks, Client – Server model, Remote Procedure Calls and Group Communication. Middleware and Distributed Operating Systems.

**Unit-2: Synchronization in Distributed System:** Clock synchronization, Mutual Exclusion, Election algorithm, the Bully algorithm, a Ring algorithm, Atomic Transactions, Deadlock in Distributed Systems, Distributed Deadlock Prevention, Distributed Deadlock Detection .

**Unit-3: Processes and Processors in distributed systems:** Threads, System models, Processors Allocation, Scheduling in Distributed System, Real Time Distributed Systems.

**Unit-4: Distributed file systems:** Distributed file system Design, Distributed file system Implementation, Trends in Distributed file systems.

**Distributed Shared Memory:** What is shared memory, Consistency models, Page based distributed shared memory, shared variables distributed shared memory.

**Unit-5: Case study MACH:** Introduction to MACH, process management in MACH, communication in MACH, UNIX emulation in MACH.

## **Text Book:**

- Distributed Operating System – Andrew S. Tanenbaum, PHI.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## **ADVANCED JAVA**

**CSE-404-E**

L T P

3 1 0

Class Work : 50

Exam. : 100

Total : 150

Duration of Exam. : 3 hrs.

### **UNIT 1: CORE JAVA**

Introduction to Java, Data types, variables, operators, Arrays, Control Statements, Classes & Methods, Inheritance, Exception Handling, Multithreading, Collections, I/O streams, AVVT & Aplet Programming.

### **UNIT 2: NETWORKING**

Connecting to a Server, Implementing Servers, Sending E-Mail, Making URL Connections, Advanced Socket Programming

### **UNIT 3: DATABASE NETWORKING**

The Design of JDBC. The Structured Query Language, JDBC Installation, Basic JDBC Programming Concepts, Query Execution, Scrollable and Updatable Result Sets, Metadata, Row Sets, Transactions, Advanced Connection Management, Introduction of LDAP

### **UNIT 4: DISTRIBUTED OBJECTS**

The Roles of Client and Server, Remote Method Invocations, Setup for Remote Method Invocation, Parameter Passing in Remote Methods Server Object Activation, Java IDL and CCRA, Remote Method Calls with SOAP

### **UNIT 5: SWING**

Lists, Trees, Tables, Styled Text Components, Progress Indicators, Component Organizers

### **UNIT 6: AWT**

The Rendering Pipeline, Shapes, Areas, Strokes, Paint, Coordinate Transformations, Clipping, Transparency and Composition, Rendering Hints, Readers and Writers for Images, Image Manipulation, Printing. The Clipboard, Drag and Drop

### **UNIT 7: JAVABEANS COMPONENTS**

Beans, The Bean-Writing Process, Using Beans to Build an Application, Naming Patterns for Bean Components and Events Bean Property Tubes Beaninfo Classes Property Editors Customizes

### **UNIT 8: SECURITY**

Class Loaders, Bytecode Verification, Security Managers and Permissions, Digital Signatures, Code Signing, Encryption

### **TEXT BOOK:**

Core Java™ 2, Volume II-Advanced Features, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition by Cay Horetmann, Gary Cornell Pearson Publisher, 2004

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Professional Java Programming by Brett Spell, WROX Publication
2. Advanced Java 2 Platform, How to Program, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Harvey. M. Dietal, Prentice Hall

**Note: Eight questions are to be set – at least one from each unit Students have to attempt any five.**

**CSE-- 406-E**

**Advanced JAVA Lab.**

L     T     P  
-     -     3

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        50  
Total:        100  
Duration of exam: 3 hrs.

**Development of programs relating to :**

- **JDBC**
  
- **Servlets**
  
- **Beans**
  
- **RMI**
  
- **JSP**

**DEPT. ELECTIVES-I**

IT- 464 E            **Network Security & Management**  
CSE-432 E           **Digital Image Processing**  
CSE-434 E           **Advanced Database Management Systems**

**DEPT. ELECTIVES-II**

CSE-442 E           **Human Computer Interaction**  
CSE-444 E           **Fuzzy Logic**  
CSE-446 E           **Natural Language Processing**  
CSE- 448 E           **Object Oriented Software Engineering**

## IT-464 E                      Network Security & Management

L        T        P  
4        -        -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:            100  
Total:            150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** Codes and Ciphers – Some Classical systems – Statistical theory of cipher systems-Complexity theory of crypto systems – Stream ciphers, Block ciphers.

**Unit-2: Stream Ciphers:** Rotor based system – shift register based systems – Design considerations for stream ciphers – Cryptanalysis of stream ciphers – Combined encryption and encoding. Block Ciphers – DES and variant, modes of use of DES. Public key systems – Knapsack systems – RSK – Diffie Hellman Exchange – Authentication and Digital signatures, Elliptic curve based systems.

**Unit-3: System Identification and clustering:** Cryptology of speech signals – narrow band and wide band systems – Analogue & Digital Systems of speech encryption.

**Unit-4: Security: Hash function – Authentication:** Protocols – Digital Signature standards. Electronics Mail Security – PGP (Pretty Good Privacy) MIME, data Compression technique. IP Security: Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating security Payload – Key Management. Web security: Secure Socket Layer & Transport Layer security, Secure electronics transactions. Firewalls Design principle, established systems.

**Unit-5:** Telecommunication Network Architecture, TMN management layers, Management information Model, Management servicing and functions, Structure of management information and TMN information model, SNMP v1, SNMP2 & SNMP3, RMON1 & 2, Broadband Network Management (ATM, HFC, DSL), ASN

### Text Books:

- Cryptography and Network Security: Principles & Practices, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition by Upper Saddle River, PHI
- Network Management Principles & Practices by Subramanian, Mani (AWL)
- SNMP, Stallings, William (AWL)

### Reference Books:

- SNMP: A Guide to Network Management (MGH)
- Telecom Network Management by H.H. Wang (MGH)
- Network Management by U. Dlack (MGH)

**Note:**                      Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-432E**

## **Digital Image Processing**

L      T      P  
4      -      -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction and Fundamental to Digital Image Processing:** What is Digital Image Processing, Origin of Digital Image Processing, Examples that use Digital Image Processing, Fundamental steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of Digital Image Processing System, Image sensing and acquisition, Image sampling, quantization and representation, Basic relationship between pixels.

**Unit-2: Image Enhancement in the Spatial Domain & Frequency domain:** Background, Basic gray level transformation, Histogram processing, Basics of spatial filtering, Smoothing and Sharpening Spatial filters, Introduction to Fourier Transform and the Frequency Domain, Discrete Fourier Transform. Smoothing and Sharpening Frequency-Domain filters.

**Unit-3: Image Restoration:** Image Degradation/Restoration Process, Noise models, Restoration in presence of noise, Inverse Filtering, Minimum Mean Square Filtering, Geometric mean filter, Geometric transformations.

**Unit-4: Color Image Processing:** Color Fundamentals, Color models, Basis of full color image processing, Color transformations.

**Unit-5: Image Compression:** Fundamentals, Image compression models, Error free compression, Lossy compression.

**Unit-6: Image Segmentation:** Detection of Discontinuities, Edge linking and boundary detection, Thresholding, Region oriented segmentation.

**Unit-7: Representation, Description and Recognition:** Representation-chain codes, polygonal approximation and skeletons, Boundary descriptors-simple descriptors, shape numbers, Regional descriptors-simple, topological descriptors, Pattern and Pattern classes-Recognition based on matching techniques.

**Unit-8: Recognition:** Pattern and pattern Classes, Decision-Theoretic Methods.

**Text Book:**

- Digital Image Processing by Rafael C.Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods –2002, Pearson Education

**Reference Book:**

- Digital Image Processing by A.K. Jain, 1995,-PHI

**Note:**                Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.



CSE-434 E

## Advanced Database Management Systems

L      T      P  
4      -      -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Data Models:** EER model and relationship to the OO model, Object Oriented data model and ODMG standard, Other data models - NIAM, GOOD, ORM.

**Query Optimisation:** Query Execution Algorithms, Heuristics in Query Execution, Cost Estimation in Query Execution, Semantic Query Optimisation.

Database Transactions and Recovery Procedures: Transaction Processing Concepts, Transaction and System Concepts, Desirable Properties of a Transaction, Schedules and Recoverability, Serializability of Schedules, Transaction Support in SQL, Recovery Techniques, Database Backup, Concurrency control, Locking techniques for Concurrency Control, Concurrency Control Techniques, Granularity of Data Items.

**Unit-2: Client Server Computing:** Client Server Concepts, 2-Tier and 3-Tier Client Server Systems, Client/Server Architecture and the Internet, Client /Database Server Models, Technology Components of Client Server Systems, Application Development in Client Server Systems.

**Distributed Databases:** Reliability and Commit protocols, Fragmentation and Distribution, View Integration, Distributed database design, Distributed algorithms for data management, Heterogeneous and Federated Database Systems.

**Unit-3: Deductive Databases:** Recursive Queries, Prolog/Datalog Notation, Basic inference Mechanism for Logic Programs, Deductive Database Systems, Deductive Object Oriented Database Systems.

**Commercial and Research Prototypes:** Parallel database, Multimedia database, Mobile database, Digital libraries, Temporal database.

### Text Book:

- Fundamentals of Database Systems (3 edition), Elmasri R. and Navathe S.B., 2000, Addison Wesley, Low Priced Edition.

### Reference Book:

- Database System Concepts by A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth and S. Sudarshan, 3rd edition, 1997, McGraw-Hill, International Edition.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least two questions from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## Human Computer Interaction

CSE 442-E

L	T	P
4	-	-

Class Work: 50

Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

Unit 1: Introductions & overview of HCI:

- History of computer user interfaces, HCI - history and intellectual root

### **Human information processing limitations, human decision making.**

1. Human cognitive and sensory limits
2. Human memory
3. Human problem solving
4. Skill acquisition
5. Users' conceptual models (mental models)
6. Decision making

### Unit 2: Computer systems and user interfaces, human-system interaction:

- Input and output devices, Mechanics of particular devices, Speech input, sound and speech output, Computer architecture, Performance characteristics of humans and systems, Color issues, Computer graphics, Color representation, color maps, color range of devices

### Unit 3: Interaction models and metaphors:

- Use of abstract metaphors for describing interface behavior, Use of metaphors to support user understanding, Dialog input and output techniques and purposes, Screen layout issues, Dialog interaction: types and techniques, navigation and orientation, multimedia and non-graphical dialogues, Dialog issues: response time, control, standards, look and feel, Layers model of architecture of design and windowing systems, Windows manager models, e.g., X, Macintosh, MS Windows, Hypermedia and WWW

### Unit 4: Principles guiding well-designed human-system interaction:

- Paradigms for interaction, Principles to support usability, Accounting for users with disabilities

### Unit 5: The design process – overview:

- The typical software development lifecycle (idealized vs. actual), User-centered design overview, “Three pillars of design”, Usability engineering overview, Reconciling UCD and usability testing

### Unit 6: The design process - task and user needs analysis:

- Task analysis definition, Techniques for task analysis, Sources of information

### Unit 7: The design process – making use of task and user data for system design.

- Use cases, scenarios, Structuring the information, Information architecture, User and process flows, Wireframes, Mockups, comps, Other methods of conveying structure and function

### Unit 8: Designing for universal access:

- What is accessibility? What is accessible software, Examples of accessibility adaptations, What's driving software accessibility, Implications for software organizations

### Unit 9: Speech user interfaces:

- Attributes of speech user interfaces, Evaluating speech user interface quality

### Unit 10: HCI in mission-critical and high-risk environments:

- Safety implications of human-computer interaction, Effects of automation, Addressing the effects

### **Text books:**

- Hackos, J.T. & Redish, J.C. (1998). User and task analysis for interface design. John New York: Wiley & Sons.
- Norman, D. (1988). The design of everyday things. New York: Basic Books.

**Reference Books:**

- Designing the User Interface: Strategy for Effective Human Computer Interaction, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Bel Shneiderman, Perason Edu. Publ. 2000
- Human Computer Interaction Dix, A et al. Prentice Hall 1993
- Graphical User Interface Design and Evaluation Redmond-Pyle, D. & Moore, A. Prentice Hall 1995
- The Art of Human-Computer Interface Design Laurel, B Addison-Wesley 1990

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE 444 E

## Fuzzy Logic

L T P

4 - -

Class Work: 50

Exam: 100

Total: 150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

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Unit - 1 Classical and Fuzzy Sets: Overview of Classical Sets, Membership Function,  $\alpha$ -cuts, Properties of  $\alpha$ -cuts, Decomposition, Theorems, Extension Principle,

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Unit - 2 Operations on Fuzzy Sets: Compliment, Intersections, Unions, Combinations of Operations, Aggregation Operations

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Unit - 3 Fuzzy Arithmetic: Fuzzy Numbers, Linguistic Variables, Arithmetic Operations on intervals & Numbers, Lattice of Fuzzy Numbers, Fuzzy Equations.

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Unit - 4 Fuzzy Relations: Crisp & Fuzzy Relations, Projections & Cylindric Extensions, Binary Fuzzy Relations, Binary Relations on single set, Equivalence, Compatibility & Ordering Relations, Morphisms, Fuzzy Relation Equations.

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Unit – 5 Possibility Theory: Fuzzy Measures, Evidence & Possibility Theory, Possibility versus Probability Theory.

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Unit – 6 Fuzzy Logic: Classical Logic, Multivalued Logics, Fuzzy Propositions, Fuzzy Qualifiers, Linguistic Hedges.

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Unit – 7 Uncertainty based Information: Information & Uncertainty, Nonspecificity of Fuzzy & Crisp sets, Fuzziness of Fuzzy Sets.

Unit – 8 Applications of Fuzzy Logic in soft computing.

### Text / Reference books :

- Fuzzy Sets, Uncertainty & Information by G.J.Klir & T.A. Folyger, PHI, 1988.
- Fuzzy sets & Fuzzy logic by G.J.Klir & B.Yuan, PHI, 1995.

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

**CSE-446 E**

**Natural Language Processing**

L      T      P  
4      -      -

Class Work: 50  
Exam:        100  
Total:        150  
Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1:** Components of natural language processing: lexicography, syntax, semantics, pragmatics: word level representation of natural languages prosody & natural languages.

**Unit-2:** Formal languages and grammars: chomsky hierarchy, Left-Associative grammars, ambiguous grammars, resolution of ambiguities.

**Unit-3:** Computation linguistics: recognition and parsing of natural language structures: ATN & RTN, General techniques of parsing: CKY, Earley & Tomitas algorithm.

**Unit-4:** Semantics-knowledge representation semantic networks logic and inference pragmatics, graph models and optimization, prolog for natural language semantic.

**Unit-5:** Application of NLP: intelligent work processors: Machine translation, user interfaces, Man-Machine interfaces, natural language querying, tutoring and authoring systems, speech recognition, commercial use of NLP.

**Text Book:**

- “Natural Language Understanding” James Allen ,Benjamin-1995, cummings Pub. Comp. Ltd.,

**Reference Books:**

- “Language as a cognitive process”, Terry Winograd 1983, AW
- “Natural Language processing in prolog” G. Gazder, 1989, Addison Wesley.
- “ Introduction of Formal Language Theory, Mdlj Arbib & Kfaury, 1988, Springer Verlog

**Note:**            Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

## CSE-448 E            Object Oriented Systems Development

L        T        P  
4        -        -

Class Work: 50

Exam:        100

Total:        150

Duration of Exam: 3 Hrs.

**Unit-1: Introduction:** Review of the Traditional Methodologies, Advantages of Object Oriented Methodologies over Traditional Methodologies, Classes, Objects, Encapsulation, Association, Aggregation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, States and Transitions.

**Visual Modelling using Unified Modelling Language (UML):** What is Visual Modelling? Object Oriented Modelling, Introduction to Unified Modelling Language (UML): History of UML, Overview of UML – Capabilities, Usage of UML.  
Introduction to Rational Rose CASE tool: Introduction – Importance of Rational Rose, Capabilities of Rational Rose Case Tool.

**Unit-2: Introduction to Objectory Software Development Process:** Introduction, Benefits, Phases and Iterations, Elaboration Stage, Construction Stage, Transition Stage.  
**Creating Use Case Diagrams:** Actors and Use Cases, Use Case Relationships, Types of Relationships, Use Case Diagrams: Creating Main Use Case -, Relationships - , Additional Use Case - Diagrams in Rational Rose, Activity Diagrams Activities, Transitions, Decision Points, Swimlanes

**Unit-3: Identifying Classes ,Packages and drawing a Class Diagram:** State, Behaviour, Identity of Objects, Stereotypes and Classes, Creating and Documenting Classes in rational Rose, Packages, Drawing a Class Diagram Specifying Relationships : The Need of Defining Relationships, Association and Aggregation Relationships, Naming Relationships, Role Names, Multiplicity Indicators, Reflexive Relationships, Package Relationships, Inheritance, Finding Relationships, Creating Relationships in Rational Rose

**Unit-4: Discovering Object Interactions:** Documenting Scenarios using Interaction Diagrams, Types of Interaction Diagrams, Adding Behaviour and Structure: Representing Behaviour and Structure, Creating Attributes & operations and documenting them, Displaying attributes and operations, Association Classes, Analysing Object Behaviour: Modelling Dynamic Behaviour, States

**Unit-5: Checking the Model:** Making the Model Homogeneous, Combining Classes, Splitting Classes, Eliminating Classes, Consistency Checking, Scenario Walk-through, Event Tracing, Documentation Review, Designing the System Architecture : The need for Architecture, The “4+1” view of Architecture, The Logical view, The Component View, The Process View, The Deployment View, The Use Case view.

**Unit-6: The Iteration Planning Process:** Benefits, Goals, Design the User Interface, Adding Design Classes, The Emergence of Patterns, Designing Relationships, Designing Attributes and Operations, Designing for Inheritance, Coding, Testing, and Documenting the Iteration.

**Text Books:**

- “UML User Guide”, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, 2000, Addison Wesley.
- Visual Modeling with Rational Rose 2000 and UML By Terry Quatrani Foreword by Grady Booch, 2000

**Reference Books:**

- “UML Reference Guide”, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Grady Booch, 2000, Addison Wesley.
- “The Objectory Software Development Process”, Ivar Jacobson, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, 1999, Addison Wesley.
- UML Distilled by Maxtin Fowler with Kendall Scott, 2000 ,Second Edition
- Sams Teach Yourself “UML” In 24 Hours By Joseph Schmuller ,2000

**Note:** Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.